

Student Exploration Comparing Earth And Venus Answer Key



Gizmos

Student Exploration: Comparing Earth and Venus

Directions: Follow the instructions to go through the simulation. Respond to the questions and prompts in the orange boxes.

Earth and Venus

Mount View Middle School (G/T Earth science class)

Earth and Venus Gizmo/Understanding

Activity A:

Revolution

Get the Gizmo ready:

- Click **Reset** (↺).
- Set the **Speed** to **Fast**.



Question: How does a year on Venus compare to a year on Earth?

1. **Observe:** Click **Play**. Which planet revolves around the Sun more quickly?

Venus revolves more quickly around the sun.

Which planet has a shorter distance to travel in its orbit?

Venus has a shorter distance to travel in orbit

2. **Measure:** Click **Reset**. The **period** of a planet is time it takes to complete one orbit around the Sun. From the **POINTER** tray at the bottom of the Gizmo, drag an arrow to mark Earth's initial position. Drag a second arrow to mark the initial position of Venus.

Click **Play**, and then click **Pause** (⏸) when the faster planet reaches its original position. Record this time below. Then use the Gizmo to measure the period of the slower planet.

Period of Earth (Earth days):

365

Period of Venus (Earth days)

225

3. **Analyze:** What unit of time is equal to Earth's period?

One Earth year

How long is a **year** on Venus?

225

4. **Explain:** What are two reasons the period of Venus is shorter than the period of Earth?

The period of Venus is shorter because it is closer to the sun. Another reason is because it rotates slower on its axis.

5. **Explore:** Click **Reset**, and reduce the **Speed** to a slower setting. Observe the orbit of the Moon around Earth.

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Student exploration comparing Earth and Venus answer key is a critical educational tool that aids students in understanding the significant differences and similarities between these two planets. As part of their exploration, students delve into various aspects of both planets, including their atmospheres, surface conditions, composition, and potential for hosting life. This article will provide a comprehensive answer key to facilitate student understanding and encourage deeper exploration of the subject matter.

Understanding the Basics

Before diving into the comparative analysis, it's essential to establish a foundation of knowledge

about Earth and Venus.

Overview of Earth

Earth is the third planet from the Sun and is known for its ability to support life. Key characteristics include:

- Atmosphere: Composed primarily of nitrogen (78%) and oxygen (21%), with trace amounts of other gases.
- Surface: Approximately 71% covered by water, with diverse landscapes including mountains, forests, and deserts.
- Temperature: Average surface temperature is around 15°C (59°F).
- Life: Home to millions of species, including humans.

Overview of Venus

Venus is the second planet from the Sun and is often referred to as Earth's "sister planet" due to its similar size and composition. However, it has vastly different characteristics:

- Atmosphere: Composed mainly of carbon dioxide (96.5%) and nitrogen (3.5%), with clouds of sulfuric acid.
- Surface: Rocky terrain with extensive volcanic plains and few impact craters.
- Temperature: Average surface temperature is around 462°C (864°F), making it the hottest planet in the solar system.
- Life: Current evidence suggests that Venus is inhospitable to life as we know it.

Comparative Analysis of Earth and Venus

To facilitate a deeper understanding, we will compare Earth and Venus across various dimensions.

1. Atmospheric Composition

- Earth:
 - Primarily composed of nitrogen and oxygen.
 - Supports life and protects against harmful solar radiation.
- Venus:
 - Dominated by carbon dioxide, creating an extreme greenhouse effect.
 - Thick clouds of sulfuric acid increase the planet's albedo.

2. Surface Conditions

- Earth:
 - Varied landscapes support ecosystems.
 - Liquid water is critical for life.
- Venus:
 - Extremely high temperatures due to the greenhouse effect.
 - Surface pressure is about 92 times that of Earth, equivalent to being 900 meters underwater.

3. Geological Features

- Earth:
 - Active tectonic plates, mountains, valleys, and oceanic trenches.
 - Presence of water bodies influences weather and climate.
- Venus:
 - Few tectonic features; mostly volcanic plains and large volcanic structures like shield volcanoes.
 - Lack of water means minimal erosion and weathering.

4. Potential for Life

- Earth:
 - Rich in biodiversity; conditions suitable for a wide range of life forms.
- Venus:
 - Harsh conditions make the existence of life highly unlikely.
 - Some theories suggest extremophiles could survive in the upper atmosphere, but no conclusive evidence exists.

5. Temperature and Climate

- Earth:
 - Temperate climate zones with seasonal variations.
 - Average temperature allows for liquid water.
- Venus:
 - Uniformly hot due to thick atmosphere; no seasonal variation.
 - Greenhouse gases trap heat, leading to scorching surface conditions.

6. Exploration Missions

- Earth:
 - Ongoing exploration through satellites, rovers, and human missions.
 - Research focuses on climate change, biodiversity, and resource management.
- Venus:
 - Explored by missions such as Venera (Soviet Union), Magellan (NASA), and more recently, the Akatsuki mission.
 - Objectives include studying the atmosphere, surface mapping, and understanding geological history.

Key Differences and Similarities

Understanding the key differences and similarities between Earth and Venus can be summarized as follows:

Differences

1. **Atmosphere:** Earth has a breathable atmosphere; Venus has a thick, toxic atmosphere.
2. **Temperature:** Earth has a moderate climate; Venus experiences extreme heat.
3. **Surface Conditions:** Earth has liquid water; Venus has dry, volcanic terrain.
4. **Life:** Earth supports diverse life; Venus is inhospitable.

Similarities

- Both are terrestrial planets with similar sizes and compositions.
- Each has geological features like mountains and valleys.
- Both are part of the inner solar system, close to the Sun.
- Each has undergone significant geological changes through their history.

Conclusion

The comparative exploration of Earth and Venus reveals a fascinating divergence in planetary characteristics despite their similarities. Through understanding these differences and similarities, students can grasp the broader concepts of planetary science, evolution, and the conditions necessary for life. The **student exploration comparing Earth and Venus answer key** serves as a valuable resource for educators and learners, providing clarity and structure to the learning process.

As students continue their exploration, they can consider the implications of these findings on future space exploration, the search for extraterrestrial life, and our understanding of climate change on Earth. The ongoing study of Venus, in particular, could yield insights into planetary atmospheres and the potential for habitability elsewhere in our solar system and beyond.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the primary atmospheric differences between Earth and Venus?

Earth has a nitrogen-oxygen rich atmosphere that supports life, while Venus has a thick atmosphere composed mainly of carbon dioxide with clouds of sulfuric acid, leading to a runaway greenhouse effect.

How do the surface temperatures of Earth and Venus compare?

Venus has an average surface temperature of about 467°C (872°F), making it the hottest planet in the solar system, whereas Earth's average surface temperature is around 15°C (59°F).

What geological features are commonly found on both Earth and Venus?

Both planets feature volcanic activity, mountains, and plains; however, Venus has many more volcanic structures and lacks plate tectonics like those found on Earth.

In terms of water availability, how do Earth and Venus differ?

Earth is abundant in liquid water, covering about 71% of its surface, while Venus has no stable liquid water due to its extreme temperatures and pressure.

What role does the greenhouse effect play on both planets?

On Earth, the greenhouse effect helps maintain a suitable climate for life, while on Venus, it is extreme and leads to surface temperatures high enough to melt lead, making the planet inhospitable.

How does the size and gravity of Venus compare to Earth?

Venus is similar in size to Earth, with about 95% of Earth's diameter and 80% of its mass, resulting in a gravity that is about 91% that of Earth's.

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