

Psychology 1 Semester 2 Study Guide

AP Psychology Semester 1 Final Study Guide (continued)

First Semester Topics:

History and Approaches	
1. Definition of Psychology	2. Mental Processes
3. Process of Psychological Research	4. *Sigmund Freud -1900-1939 (Psycho-analysis)
5. Psychology as a Science-Empiricism	6. Neo-Freudians
7. Overt and Covert Behavior	8. *Carl Rogers and *Abraham Maslow -1950-70 (Humanistic Psychology)
9. Goals of psychology	10. Psychodynamic
11. Nature vs. Nurture Debate	12. Behavioristic
13. Wilhelm Wundt- 1879 (Introspection)	14. Humanistic
15. Edward Titchner- 1880s (Structuralism)	16. Bio-psychological
17. William James- 1890 (Functionalism)	18. Cognitive
19. *John B. Watson- 1958 (Behaviorism)	20. Developmental Psych
21. *B. F. Skinner- 1950s + (Operant Conditioning- Cognitive Behaviorism)	22. Difference Psychologist and Psychiatrist
23. *Max Wertheimer- 1920-40 (Gestalt psychology "The whole is greater than the sum of its parts.")	24.

Research Methods	
25. Scientific Method pg. 31-32	26. Single Blind Experiment
27. Naturalistic Observation	28. Double Blind Experiment
29. Observer effect	30. Case Study
31. Observation Bias	32. Random Sampling
33. Anthropomorphic Error	34. Representative Sample
35. Correlational Studies	36. Experimenter Effect
37. Correlational Coefficient	38. Hypothesis
39. Experimental Group	40. Statistical Analysis: Standard Deviation
41. Control Group	42. Correlational Coefficient
43. Independent Variables	44. Central Tendency
45. Dependent Variables	46. Range, Median, Mode, Mean
47. Extraneous Variables	48. Operational Definition
49. Replication	50. Issues regarding surveys
51. Placebo Effect	52. Ethics in studies

Psychology 1 Semester 2 Study Guide

Psychology is a fascinating field that explores the mind and behavior, providing insights into how individuals think, feel, and interact with one another. As you move into the second semester of Psychology 1, it is crucial to have a well-structured study guide to help you navigate the key concepts and prepare effectively for your examinations. This article will outline the essential topics, study strategies, and resources that can enhance your understanding of psychology in this semester.

Key Topics to Cover in Psychology 1 Semester 2

In the second semester of your psychology course, you will delve into various topics that build upon the foundational knowledge from the first semester. Here are some of the core areas you should focus on:

1. Developmental Psychology

Developmental psychology examines how individuals grow and change throughout their lifespan. Key concepts include:

- Stages of Development: Understand the various stages proposed by theorists such as Erik Erikson and Jean Piaget.
- Attachment Theory: Explore the work of John Bowlby and Mary Ainsworth on how early relationships affect later behaviors.
- Cognitive Development: Focus on how thinking evolves from childhood to adulthood.

2. Social Psychology

Social psychology studies how people's thoughts, feelings, and behaviors are influenced by the presence of others. Important topics include:

- Group Dynamics: Learn about conformity, obedience, and groupthink.
- Social Perception: Understand how people form impressions of others and the influence of stereotypes.
- Interpersonal Relationships: Examine attraction, love, and conflict resolution.

3. Abnormal Psychology

Abnormal psychology focuses on the study of mental disorders. Key areas include:

- Classification of Disorders: Familiarize yourself with the DSM-5 and various psychological disorders.
- Treatment Approaches: Investigate psychotherapy, medication, and alternative treatments.
- Stigma and Mental Health: Understand the social implications of mental illness.

4. Biological Psychology

Biological psychology looks at the connection between biology and behavior. Important concepts are:

- Neuroscience Basics: Learn about neurons, neurotransmitters, and the brain's structure.
- The Role of Genetics: Explore how heredity influences behavior and psychological traits.
- The Brain and Behavior: Understand how brain injuries and diseases affect psychological functioning.

5. Research Methods in Psychology

Understanding research methodologies is crucial in psychology. Topics to focus on include:

- Types of Research: Differentiate between qualitative and quantitative research methods.
- Experimental Design: Learn about control groups, variables, and ethical considerations.
- Statistics in Psychology: Familiarize yourself with basic statistical concepts relevant to psychological research.

Effective Study Strategies

Now that you are aware of the key topics to study, it is essential to employ effective study strategies to ensure you grasp the material thoroughly. Here are some strategies to consider:

1. Create a Study Schedule

Develop a study schedule that outlines what topics you will cover and when. This will help you manage your time effectively and ensure that you do not leave studying until the last minute.

2. Use Active Learning Techniques

Engage with the material actively by using techniques such as:

- Summarization: After reading a chapter, summarize the key points in your own words.
- Concept Mapping: Create visual representations of how different concepts relate to one another.
- Self-Quizzing: Test your knowledge with practice questions or flashcards.

3. Join Study Groups

Collaborating with peers can enhance your understanding of complex topics. In study groups, you can:

- Discuss key concepts and clarify doubts.
- Share resources and study materials.
- Engage in peer teaching, where you explain concepts to one another.

4. Utilize Online Resources

The internet offers a wealth of resources that can aid your study efforts. Consider the following:

- Video Lectures: Platforms like YouTube have lectures from experienced professors that can provide alternative explanations.
- Online Quizzes: Websites offer practice quizzes that can help reinforce your knowledge.
- Psychology Forums: Engage in discussions on platforms like Reddit or dedicated psychology forums to gain different perspectives.

Recommended Study Materials

Selecting the right study materials is essential for effective learning. Here's a list of recommended resources:

1. Textbooks

- "Psychology" by David G. Myers: A widely-used textbook that covers all foundational areas in psychology.
- "Understanding Psychology" by Feldman: A more accessible text that provides clear explanations of key concepts.

2. Online Courses

- Coursera: Offers various psychology courses, some of which are free, covering topics relevant to your syllabus.
- edX: Provides access to courses from accredited universities, often with options for certification.

3. Study Guides and Review Books

- "Barron's AP Psychology": If you are preparing for an AP exam, this guide offers comprehensive reviews and practice tests.
- "Psychology Study Guide" by Cengage: Tailored review materials that align with common psychology courses.

Exam Preparation Tips

As exams approach, it's vital to have a strategy to ensure you are prepared:

1. Review Regularly

Instead of cramming, make it a habit to review materials regularly throughout the semester. This will help reinforce knowledge and make recall easier during exams.

2. Practice Past Exam Papers

Familiarize yourself with the format and types of questions you may encounter by practicing with past exam papers. This will also help you manage your time during the actual exam.

3. Take Care of Your Well-Being

Mental and physical well-being plays a crucial role in academic performance. Ensure you:

- Get enough sleep, especially before exams.
- Eat a balanced diet to fuel your brain.
- Engage in regular physical activity to reduce stress.

Conclusion

The second semester of Psychology 1 presents an exciting opportunity to deepen your understanding of human behavior and mental processes. By focusing on the key topics outlined in this study guide, employing effective study strategies, utilizing recommended materials, and preparing systematically for exams, you can enhance your learning experience and achieve academic success. Remember, psychology is not merely a subject to study; it is a lens through which to understand the complexities of human life. Embrace the journey, and enjoy the insights that psychology offers!

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the key concepts covered in Psychology 1 Semester 2?

Key concepts typically include developmental psychology, social psychology, abnormal psychology, and research methods.

How can I effectively study for my Psychology 1 Semester 2 exam?

Create a study schedule, utilize flashcards for key terms, participate in study groups, and practice with past exams.

What are some common psychological theories discussed in Semester 2?

Common theories include cognitive development theories by Piaget, attachment theory by Bowlby, and social learning theory by Bandura.

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