

Pbs Evolution Darwins Dangerous Idea Answer Key

PBS Evolution: Darwin's Dangerous Idea
Video Questions

Name: _____
Date: _____ Class: _____

In this episode of a PBS special series on evolution, the development and reception of Darwin's theory of evolution by natural selection is explored. Inspired by his voyage on the H.M.S. Beagle to South America, Darwin begins to contemplate the possibility that all life on earth, even humans, had a common ancestor, placed on a grand tree of life, and had evolved by the mechanism of natural selection. Darwin spent years amassing evidence for his theory and eventually published his ideas in *On the Origin of Species*. Darwin's conclusions were controversial, and many believed that they went against religious beliefs and the Bible. Despite this, Darwin's theory of evolution has become the bedrock of the science of biology. *Note: Transcribed portions with actors are printed in italics. Section headings refer to the DVD. After the video, write the letter of each answer in the blank at the beginning of each question. The questions follow the same order as the information shown in the video.*

Prologue

- ____ According to Captain Fitzroy, why did the creature with the large skull no longer exist?
A) The Ark was too small to allow them entry. B) The struggle for existence. C) It had been hunted to extinction.
- ____ According to Daniel Dennett, who should receive an award for the single best idea anybody ever had?
A) Einstein B) Newton C) Darwin
- ____ According to James Moore, how was the idea of evolution regarded in Darwin's day?
A) Logical, likely to be true B) Highly unorthodox C) Satanic and evil

Common Ancestry

- ____ What did Darwin find even at the very crest of the Andes?
A) Fossilized sea creatures B) State museums C) A line of volcanoes
- ____ What did the vice governor of the Galapagos tell Darwin?
A) Darwin needed to label his birds by island. B) Tortoise made an excellent dinner.
C) He could identify which island a tortoise came from by its markings.
- ____ According to Fitzroy, species were commanded into existence by...
A) God B) natural selection C) spontaneous generation
- ____ At the presentation, who identified and described the extraordinary array of fossils discovered by Darwin on his voyage to South America? A) Captain Fitzroy B) Sir Richard Owen C) Erasmus Darwin
- ____ According to Sir Richard Owen, the ancestry of humans should not be investigated. "To destroy man's unique status is to open the floodgates to..." A) mob rule B) civil disobedience C) anarchy
- ____ Instead of a ladder, Darwin described the relationship between species as a tree of life... What did the trunk represent? A) The present day B) The ancient common ancestor C) A multitude of lineages

Ecuador and the Tree of Life

- ____ According to the narrator, what Charles Darwin glimpsed over 150 years ago is now the bedrock of...
A) chemistry B) physics C) biology
- ____ Biologist Chris Schneider and his colleagues went to South America to a remote rainforest region of _____ near the base of the Andes Mountains. A) Ecuador B) Peru C) Chile
- ____ Over the next several days, Schneider's team tracked down numerous animals in the rainforest and high up in the mountains. What did they hope to better understand by comparing the two groups of animals?
A) How the mountains were related to earthquakes and earth's plate boundaries. B) How DNA can be used to demonstrate common ancestry. C) How changing environments might trigger the evolution of new species.
- ____ Darwin saw that the Galapagos finches he brought back had uniquely shaped _____, adapted to the different foods on the islands. A) beaks B) thumbs C) colors
- ____ Darwin envisioned that these different species of finch had all descended, with modifications, from a common ancestral population that had... A) been introduced by ancient humans. B) been created for this purpose. C) flown over from the mainland.



PBS Evolution: Darwin's Dangerous Idea Answer Key is a crucial resource for understanding the multifaceted concepts presented in the PBS documentary "Darwin's Dangerous Idea." This documentary explores the revolutionary ideas of Charles Darwin, particularly his theory of evolution by natural selection, and how these ideas have influenced both science and society. The answer key serves as a guide for educators and students to navigate the documentary's content, often provoking critical discussions about evolution, science, and the implications of Darwin's theory. This article provides an overview of the documentary, key themes, and insights derived from the answer key.

Overview of Darwin's Dangerous Idea

The documentary "Darwin's Dangerous Idea," part of the PBS series "Evolution," highlights the pivotal role of Charles Darwin in shaping modern biology. It presents an in-depth examination of his theory of evolution and its implications, both scientifically and culturally. The film is divided into several segments that analyze different aspects of Darwin's work and its reception over time.

Key Themes

1. **Natural Selection:** The cornerstone of Darwin's theory, natural selection explains how species evolve over time through the survival and reproduction of individuals best suited to their environment. This concept challenges the static view of species and introduces the idea of change as a fundamental aspect of life.
2. **Evolutionary Biology:** The documentary delves into how Darwin's ideas laid the groundwork for modern evolutionary biology, influencing fields such as genetics, ecology, and paleontology. It discusses the integration of Darwinian theory with contemporary scientific discoveries.
3. **Social and Cultural Impact:** Darwin's ideas have sparked significant debates in various arenas, including religion, ethics, and education. The documentary explores the resistance Darwin faced, particularly from religious groups, and how his ideas have been misinterpreted or misappropriated in social contexts.
4. **Continuing Controversy:** Even today, the concept of evolution remains contentious in some educational and political settings. The film highlights ongoing debates over teaching evolution in schools and the pushback from creationist movements.

Understanding the Answer Key

The answer key for "Darwin's Dangerous Idea" provides a structured way for students and educators to engage with the documentary's material. It includes questions and answers that encourage critical thinking and a deeper understanding of the themes presented.

Key Questions and Answers

1. What is natural selection?

- Answer: Natural selection is the process by which individuals with favorable traits are more likely to survive and reproduce. Over time, this leads to the adaptation of species to their environments.

2. How did Darwin's background influence his work?

- Answer: Darwin's education, particularly his studies in natural history and geology, as well as his voyage on the HMS Beagle, provided him with firsthand observations of diverse species and their adaptations, shaping his thinking about evolution.

3. What were some initial reactions to Darwin's theory?

- Answer: Initial reactions ranged from acceptance within scientific circles to strong opposition from religious institutions. Many viewed Darwin's ideas as a challenge to the biblical account of creation.

4. What role does mutation play in evolution?

- Answer: Mutations are changes in the DNA sequence that can lead to new traits. While most mutations are neutral or harmful, beneficial mutations can contribute to an organism's fitness and, consequently, to evolution.

5. How does the documentary address the concept of "Survival of the Fittest"?

- Answer: The documentary clarifies that "Survival of the Fittest" does not solely refer to physical strength but rather to the overall adaptability of an organism to its environment.

Educational Applications

The answer key can be an invaluable tool for educators teaching topics related to evolution and natural selection. Here are some potential applications:

Classroom Discussions

- Facilitating Debate: Use the questions in the answer key to spark discussions about the implications of Darwin's ideas, encouraging students to express their views on evolution versus creationism.
- Critical Thinking: Encourage students to analyze the societal impact of Darwin's theory and how it has shaped scientific inquiry and public perception of science.

Assignments and Projects

- Research Projects: Assign students to research a specific aspect of Darwin's theory, its historical context, or its impact on modern science, using the documentary as a starting point.
- Creative Presentations: Students can create presentations or multimedia projects exploring how Darwin's ideas have evolved over time and their relevance today.

Conclusion

In summary, PBS Evolution: Darwin's Dangerous Idea Answer Key serves as an essential educational resource that enhances the learning experience surrounding Darwin's groundbreaking theory of evolution. By providing a structured approach to discussing and analyzing the documentary, the answer key helps students engage with complex scientific concepts and their broader implications. The documentary itself, alongside the answer key, encourages a deeper understanding of not only biology but also the philosophical and cultural questions that arise from the study of evolution. Ultimately, Darwin's legacy continues to provoke thought, debate, and discovery, reminding us of the dynamic nature of science and its role in shaping our understanding of the world.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the main premise of 'Darwin's Dangerous Idea' as presented in the PBS documentary?

The main premise of 'Darwin's Dangerous Idea' is that the theory of evolution by natural selection is a powerful scientific framework that explains the complexity of life on Earth, and it challenges traditional views of creation.

How does the documentary illustrate the impact of Darwin's theory on modern science?

The documentary illustrates the impact of Darwin's theory by showcasing its application in various fields such as genetics, ecology, and evolutionary biology, demonstrating how it has revolutionized our understanding of biological diversity.

What are some of the controversies surrounding Darwin's theory discussed in the PBS program?

The PBS program discusses controversies such as the conflict between evolutionary biology and certain religious beliefs, the debate over teaching evolution in schools, and the implications of evolutionary theory on ethical and societal norms.

In what ways does 'Darwin's Dangerous Idea' address the concept of adaptation?

The documentary addresses the concept of adaptation by explaining how species evolve over time through natural selection, highlighting specific examples of adaptive traits that enhance survival and reproduction in varying environments.

What role does the concept of 'survival of the fittest' play in the documentary?

'Survival of the fittest' is portrayed as a key element of Darwin's theory, emphasizing that those individuals best suited to their environments are more likely to survive and reproduce, thereby passing on advantageous traits to future generations.

How does the documentary explore the relationship between evolution and genetics?

The documentary explores the relationship between evolution and genetics by discussing how genetic mutations drive evolutionary change and how modern genetics provides evidence supporting Darwin's theory through the study of DNA.

What are some key historical figures mentioned in the PBS documentary aside from Charles Darwin?

Key historical figures mentioned include Alfred Russel Wallace, who independently conceived the theory of natural selection, and Gregor Mendel, whose work on inheritance laid the groundwork for genetics.

How does 'Darwin's Dangerous Idea' address the implications of evolution for human beings?

The documentary addresses the implications of evolution for human beings by discussing how our evolutionary history shapes our behavior, social structures, and even our health, linking human evolution to broader biological processes.

What is one of the most significant takeaways from the PBS documentary about evolution?

One significant takeaway is that evolution is an ongoing process that affects all living organisms,

emphasizing that understanding evolution is crucial for addressing current and future challenges in biology and conservation.

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