

# Occupational Therapy Codes For Billing

## The 25 Most Common Occupational Therapy CPT Codes

Please note: This information is current as of August 2021 and based on common procedure codes captured in Insight. Commercial payers may use different codes for claims.

Most of the CPT codes for occupational therapy appear in the 9700 section (Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation) of the AMA's CPT code book, and share many of the same codes with physical therapists. Between January and July 2021, Clinicient's Insight platform recorded over 325,000 OT visits to determine the most common CPT codes for occupational therapy.

### Procedure Codes for Occupational Therapy

Code	Short Descriptor	Billing and Modifier Notes
97530	Therapeutic activities	GO, 95 for telehealth
97110	Therapeutic exercises	GO, 95 for telehealth
97140	Manual therapy	GO
97112	Neuromuscular re-education	GO, 95 for telehealth
97535	Self-care or home-management training	GO, 95 for telehealth
97035	Ultrasound / Phonophoresis	GO
99072	Additional supplies, materials, and staff time that exceeds usual visit or non-facility services performed during a public health emergency (new AMA CPT as of Sept. 8, 2020)	Must be in-person, and can only be reported once per patient through the public health emergency.
97018	Hot wax treatment / Paraffin bath	GO
97165	OT evaluation: low complexity	GO, 95 for telehealth
97014	Electrical stimulation (unattended)	GO, CO
G0283	Electrical stimulation, Medicare non-wound (unattended)	GO, CO

**Occupational therapy codes for billing** are crucial for healthcare providers to navigate the complex landscape of medical reimbursement. Understanding these codes is essential for occupational therapists and administrative staff to ensure accurate billing, maximize reimbursement, and maintain compliance with regulations. In this article, we will explore the various codes used in occupational therapy, their significance in billing, and best practices for using them effectively.

## What Are Occupational Therapy Codes?

Occupational therapy codes are part of the Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) system, which is a set of medical codes used to describe healthcare services and procedures. These codes are employed by insurance companies and healthcare providers to identify the specific services rendered during

patient treatment.

## Types of Occupational Therapy Codes

Occupational therapy codes can generally be categorized into the following:

- **CPT Codes:** Used for billing specific therapeutic services.
- **ICD Codes:** Used to identify patient diagnoses.
- **Modifiers:** Added to codes to provide additional information about the service performed.

## CPT Codes for Occupational Therapy

CPT codes related to occupational therapy are primarily found in the range of 97001 to 97799. Below are some commonly used codes:

### Evaluation Codes

1. 97001 - Occupational therapy evaluation, typically requiring an initial assessment of the patient's condition to develop a treatment plan.
2. 97002 - Occupational therapy re-evaluation, used for follow-up assessments to gauge progress and adjust treatment plans as necessary.

### Therapeutic Procedures

These codes describe specific therapeutic interventions performed by occupational therapists:

1. 97110 - Therapeutic exercises to develop strength and endurance, range of motion, and flexibility.
2. 97112 - Neuromuscular re-education to improve balance, coordination, and proprioception.
3. 97113 - Aquatic therapy, which is conducted in water to facilitate rehabilitation.
4. 97530 - Therapeutic activities to improve functional performance, such as engaging in tasks to enhance daily living skills.

### Other Relevant Codes

1. 97535 - Self-care management training, which focuses on teaching patients skills needed for daily living.

2. 97542 - Wheelchair management training, involving instruction on the use of wheelchairs or mobility devices.

## **ICD Codes for Diagnoses**

In addition to CPT codes, occupational therapists must also understand ICD (International Classification of Diseases) codes, which classify patient diagnoses. Accurate documentation of the patient's diagnosis is essential for justifying the need for therapy services.

### **Common ICD Codes Used in Occupational Therapy**

1. F80.0 - Specific developmental disorder of speech and language.
2. G89.0 - Pain due to trauma.
3. M62.81 - Muscle weakness (generalized).
4. R26.89 - Other abnormalities of gait and mobility.

## **Using Modifiers in Occupational Therapy Billing**

Modifiers are two-digit codes added to CPT codes to provide additional information about the service performed. They are essential for indicating special circumstances that affect the service billed.

### **Common Modifiers for Occupational Therapy**

1. -59 - Distinct procedural service, used to indicate that a procedure is separate from others performed on the same day.
2. -GP - Services delivered under an outpatient occupational therapy plan of care.
3. -GO - Services delivered under an outpatient physical therapy plan of care.

## **Importance of Accurate Coding in Occupational Therapy**

Accurate coding is vital for several reasons:

1. Maximizing Reimbursement: Correctly coded claims are more likely to be approved by insurance companies, ensuring that therapists receive appropriate compensation for their services.
2. Compliance: Accurate coding helps practitioners comply with federal regulations and avoid audits or penalties.
3. Patient Care: Proper documentation and coding reflect the quality and necessity of care provided, enhancing overall patient treatment outcomes.

# Best Practices for Billing in Occupational Therapy

To ensure effective billing practices, occupational therapy providers should follow these best practices:

## 1. Stay Updated with Coding Changes

The coding landscape is subject to change, with new codes and revisions introduced periodically. Occupational therapists should:

- Regularly review updates from the American Medical Association (AMA) and the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).
- Attend workshops and training sessions focusing on coding and billing practices.

## 2. Maintain Detailed Documentation

Comprehensive documentation is critical for supporting the services billed. Therapists should:

- Document all relevant patient evaluations, treatment plans, and progress notes.
- Ensure that documentation aligns with the codes submitted for billing.

## 3. Utilize Technology

Investing in electronic health record (EHR) systems can streamline the billing process. Benefits include:

- Automated coding suggestions based on documented services.
- Efficient tracking of claims and payment status.

## 4. Train Staff

Proper training for administrative and clinical staff on coding and billing procedures helps minimize errors. Consider:

- Providing ongoing education for staff on coding updates and compliance issues.
- Implementing regular audits to identify and rectify coding errors.

## Conclusion

Navigating the world of **occupational therapy codes for billing** can be complex, but

understanding the various codes, their implications for reimbursement, and best practices for accurate billing can significantly impact the success of an occupational therapy practice. By staying informed and adhering to coding guidelines, therapists can ensure that they provide high-quality care while also maximizing their financial health.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **What are the common CPT codes used for occupational therapy billing?**

Common CPT codes for occupational therapy include 97165 for evaluation and 97530 for therapeutic activities. Other codes like 97110 for therapeutic exercises and 97535 for self-care/home management training are also frequently used.

### **How do I determine the appropriate code for an occupational therapy session?**

To determine the appropriate code, assess the services provided during the session, including evaluations, therapeutic activities, and any other interventions. Refer to the latest CPT codebook and payer guidelines for specific coding instructions.

### **What is the importance of documenting services for occupational therapy billing?**

Documentation is crucial for occupational therapy billing as it supports the medical necessity of the services provided, justifies the codes used, and ensures compliance with payer requirements, which helps prevent claim denials.

### **Are there specific modifiers that should be used with occupational therapy billing codes?**

Yes, modifiers such as 59 (distinct procedural service) or GP (services delivered under a physical therapy plan of care) may be used when billing occupational therapy to indicate specific circumstances or to clarify the service provided.

### **What changes in coding should I be aware of for occupational therapy in 2023?**

In 2023, there were updates to the CPT codes, including revisions in the code descriptions and potential changes in the guidelines for telehealth services. It's important to review the latest coding manuals and payer updates to stay compliant.

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