

# Marshall Court Graphic Organizer Answer Key

Marshall Court	
Case Facts	Case Legacy
<div>Marbury v. Madison</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Judiciary Act of 1789: required the Supreme Court to order that official papers are delivered.</li><li>• Judiciary Act of 1801: increased the number of Federal judges.</li><li>• William Marbury (Federalist) was appointed at the very end of Adams's presidential term to be a judge.</li><li>• James Madison who was Thomas Jefferson's Sec. of State refused to give Marbury his paper work to start working.</li><li>• The Supreme Court ruled that the Judiciary Act of 1789 was unconstitutional!</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Judicial Review: Supreme court can declare a law unconstitutional.</li><li>• Supreme Court determined the Constitutional validity of the law.</li><li>• Increased the power of the Federal government.</li><li>• Increased the power of the Supreme Court.</li><li>• Set a precedent.</li></ul>
<div>McCulloch v. Maryland</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Maryland placed a tax on the Bank of the United States because it wanted it to fail.</li><li>• During McCulloch did NOT have the right to tax the National Bank.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Increased the power of the Federal government.</li><li>• Federal Supremacy.</li></ul>
<div>Gibbons v. Ogden</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Aaron Ogden was given an exclusive license to run his riverboat between New Jersey and New York by the state government of New York.</li><li>• Thomas Gibbons started to run his boat on the same route and believed he was protected by the federal law and that the exclusive license was illegal.</li><li>• During Ogden's exclusive license was NOT legal.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Federal control of interstate commerce.</li><li>• Congress had the authority over interstate commerce.</li><li>• Federal supremacy.</li><li>• Increased the power of the federal government.</li></ul>

Marshall Court Graphic Organizer Answer Key is an essential tool for students and educators alike, as it provides a structured way to analyze and understand the landmark decisions made during the Marshall Court era. This period, primarily under Chief Justice John Marshall from 1801 to 1835, was pivotal in shaping the American legal landscape, establishing the principles of federalism, the supremacy of the Constitution, and the role of the Supreme Court in interpreting laws. This article will explore the significance of the Marshall Court, the key cases decided, and how a graphic organizer can enhance comprehension and retention of this important historical content.

## Understanding the Marshall Court

The Marshall Court refers to the Supreme Court of the United States during the tenure of Chief Justice John Marshall. His leadership is characterized by a series of influential rulings that established the foundations of constitutional law in the United States. To comprehend the impact of this period, it is essential to consider the following aspects:

### 1. Historical Context

- Early 19th Century America: The United States was still in its infancy, grappling with issues of state versus federal power.
- Political Landscape: The Federalists and Democratic-Republicans were the dominant political parties, often clashing over interpretations of the Constitution.

- **Judicial Review:** The principle was established in the landmark case *Marbury v. Madison* (1803), which asserted the Supreme Court's authority to invalidate laws conflicting with the Constitution.

## **2. Key Principles Established**

The Marshall Court is credited with several key legal principles that continue to influence the American judicial system today:

- **Federal Supremacy:** The federal government holds supremacy over the states in matters of law.
- **Implied Powers:** The Constitution grants Congress powers that are not explicitly stated but are necessary for executing its duties.
- **Judicial Review:** The Supreme Court has the power to interpret the Constitution and overturn laws that violate it.

## **Significant Cases of the Marshall Court**

The Marshall Court presided over several landmark cases that had profound implications for the legal framework of the United States. Below is a summary of some of the most significant cases and their outcomes:

### **1. Marbury v. Madison (1803)**

- **Background:** This case arose when William Marbury petitioned the Supreme Court to compel Secretary of State James Madison to deliver his commission as a justice of the peace.
- **Ruling:** The Court ruled that while Marbury had a right to his commission, the section of the Judiciary Act of 1789 that granted the Supreme Court the power to issue writs of mandamus was unconstitutional.
- **Significance:** Established the principle of judicial review, allowing the Supreme Court to declare laws unconstitutional.

### **2. McCulloch v. Maryland (1819)**

- **Background:** This case involved a challenge to the Second Bank of the United States, which Maryland attempted to tax.
- **Ruling:** The Court ruled that the federal government had implied powers under the Necessary and Proper Clause and that states could not tax federal institutions.
- **Significance:** Reinforced federal supremacy and clarified the scope of federal powers.

### **3. Gibbons v. Ogden (1824)**

- **Background:** This case revolved around interstate commerce and whether New York could grant a monopoly on steamboat operations.
- **Ruling:** The Court ruled that the federal government had the exclusive

authority to regulate interstate commerce.

- Significance: Expanded the definition of commerce and reinforced federal power over state laws.

## **4. Worcester v. Georgia (1832)**

- Background: The case involved a missionary, Samuel Worcester, who was convicted for residing on Cherokee land without a state permit.

- Ruling: The Court ruled that the state of Georgia could not impose its laws on Cherokee territory.

- Significance: Affirmed the sovereignty of Native American nations, although the ruling was largely ignored by the state of Georgia and the federal government.

# **The Role of the Graphic Organizer**

A Marshall Court graphic organizer answer key serves as a visual aid that helps students synthesize and retain information about the court's decisions and their implications. Here are some ways a graphic organizer can be utilized:

## **1. Structuring Information**

Graphic organizers can help students categorize cases, outcomes, and precedents in a structured format. This can include:

- Case Name
- Year Decided
- Background of the Case
- Ruling
- Significance

## **2. Visual Learning**

For visual learners, a graphic organizer can make complex ideas more accessible. By using charts, diagrams, or mind maps, students can:

- Connect related cases and principles.
- Visualize the timeline of significant decisions.
- Illustrate the relationships between federal and state powers.

## **3. Enhancing Critical Thinking**

Graphic organizers encourage students to engage critically with the material by:

- Comparing and contrasting different cases.
- Analyzing the implications of each ruling on current laws.

- Reflecting on how these decisions shaped modern interpretations of the Constitution.

## **4. Collaborative Learning**

Using graphic organizers in group settings fosters collaboration, allowing students to:

- Share insights and perspectives.
- Discuss the significance of each case collectively.
- Develop a deeper understanding through peer interaction.

## **Creating a Marshall Court Graphic Organizer**

To create a comprehensive graphic organizer for the Marshall Court, consider the following steps:

1. Identify Key Cases: Select the most significant cases from the Marshall Court era that you want to include.
2. Gather Information: Research each case's background, ruling, and significance.
3. Choose a Format: Decide on the type of graphic organizer that best suits your needs (e.g., flowcharts, Venn diagrams, or tables).
4. Fill in the Details: Populate your graphic organizer with the collected data, ensuring clarity and coherence.
5. Review and Revise: Go over your graphic organizer to ensure accuracy and completeness, making adjustments as necessary.

## **Conclusion**

The Marshall Court graphic organizer answer key is an invaluable resource for students delving into the complexities of early American jurisprudence. By understanding the landmark cases and the principles established during this era, learners can gain insights into the foundations of the U.S. legal system. Through the use of graphic organizers, students can enhance their comprehension and retention, fostering a deeper appreciation for the role of the Supreme Court in shaping American democracy. As we continue to navigate the evolving landscape of law and governance, the lessons learned from the Marshall Court remain as relevant today as they were over two centuries ago.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **What is the purpose of a Marshall Court graphic organizer?**

The purpose of a Marshall Court graphic organizer is to help students visually map out and organize key information about the Supreme Court cases decided during Chief Justice John Marshall's tenure, including their significance and impact on American law.

What key cases are typically included in a Marshall Court graphic organizer?

Key cases often included are *Marbury v. Madison*, *McCulloch v. Maryland*, *Gibbons v. Ogden*, and *Cohens v. Virginia*, each illustrating important principles of federalism and judicial review.

## How can educators effectively use a Marshall Court graphic organizer in the classroom?

Educators can use the graphic organizer to facilitate group discussions, encourage critical thinking, and help students synthesize information by having them fill it out collaboratively after studying each case.

**What are the benefits of using a graphic organizer for studying the Marshall Court?**

Benefits include enhanced understanding of complex legal principles, improved retention of information, and the ability to see relationships between different cases and their outcomes.

**Where can students find answer keys for Marshall Court graphic organizers?**

Students can typically find answer keys in educational resources online, through classroom materials provided by teachers, or in study guides created for U.S. history courses focusing on the Supreme Court.

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