

# Judicial Review Worksheet Answers

Name _____	Date _____
Marbury v. Madison True/False	
Constitutionality: whether a law is constitutional or not	
Judicial Review: the Supreme Court can determine if a law is constitutional or not, it determines the constitutionality of a law	
Judiciary Act of 1789: Congress passed this act which stated the Supreme Court was responsible to order judges' commissions	
Background Information: President John Adams, a Federalist, was defeated by Thomas Jefferson, a Democratic-Republican in the election of 1800. The night before Adams left office, he appointed a number of judges. These judges were called named the "midnight judges". William Marbury was one of the "midnight judges". When Jefferson became president, his Secretary of State James Madison, who was in charge of giving the judges their commissions, refused to give one to Marbury. Marbury sued Madison and this court case became one of the most important Supreme Court rulings in U.S. history. John Marshall, the Supreme Court Chief Justice, delivered the ruling against Marbury. Marshall wrote that although Marbury did have a right to his commission, the Supreme Court did not have the power to order the commission despite the Judiciary Act of 1789. He wrote that the Judiciary Act of 1789 was unconstitutional. In his ruling he set the important precedent of judicial review. Judicial review is the power of the Supreme Court to declare a law unconstitutional. This decision increased the power of the Supreme Court and gave the federal government its place as the supreme law of the land.	
Circle True/False and mark True/False - Correct all false statements.	
1. _____ William Marbury was a midnight judge appointed by George Washington.	
2. _____ John Marshall was the chief justice of the Supreme Court.	
3. _____ Thomas Jefferson was a Democratic-Republican.	
4. _____ Secretary of State James Madison refused to give Marbury his commission.	
5. _____ Marbury v. Madison established judicial review.	
6. _____ Judicial review decreased the power of the Supreme Court.	
7. _____ Judicial review is an example of checks and balances.	
8. _____ Judicial review allows the legislative branch to check the power of the judicial branch.	
9. _____ New York State's Constitution is the supreme law of the land.	
10. _____ In Marbury v. Madison, the Judiciary Act of 1789 was declared unconstitutional.	
11. _____ Constitutionality refers to whether a law is constitutional or not.	
12. _____ The President interprets the laws.	
13. _____ The Senate determines the constitutionality of laws.	
14. _____ Marbury v. Madison was one of the most important Supreme Court rulings.	
15. _____ James Madison was the Supreme Court Chief Justice in Marbury v. Madison.	
16. _____ In Marbury v. Madison, the Supreme Court ruled in Marbury's favor.	
17. _____ Marbury v. Madison set the precedent for the Supreme Court to declare laws unconstitutional.	

**Judicial review worksheet answers** are an essential tool for students and legal professionals alike, providing a framework to understand the complex relationship between the judiciary and other branches of government. Judicial review is the power of courts to examine the actions of the legislative and executive branches and determine whether those actions are consistent with the Constitution. This article will explore the concept of judicial review, its historical context, its significance in the American legal system, and how to effectively approach judicial review worksheet answers.

## Understanding Judicial Review

Judicial review allows courts to assess the constitutionality of laws and executive actions. This mechanism serves as a check on legislative and executive power, ensuring that no branch of government exceeds its authority or violates individual rights. The foundation for judicial review in the United States can be traced to the landmark Supreme Court case *Marbury v. Madison* (1803), where Chief Justice John Marshall established the principle that the Supreme Court has the authority to invalidate laws that are found to be unconstitutional.

## Key Principles of Judicial Review

1. **Constitutional Supremacy:** The Constitution is the supreme law of the land, and all laws and governmental actions must conform to it.
2. **Checks and Balances:** Judicial review is a critical component of the system of checks and balances, preventing any one branch of government from becoming too powerful.

3. Protection of Rights: Judicial review upholds individual rights by ensuring that laws do not infringe upon constitutional guarantees.

## Historical Context of Judicial Review

The establishment of judicial review was not an explicit provision in the Constitution; rather, it emerged through judicial interpretation and practice. The Founding Fathers envisioned a government structured by checks and balances, but the specific role of the judiciary evolved over time.

### Marbury v. Madison (1803)

This case was pivotal in defining the role of the judiciary. William Marbury had been appointed as a justice of the peace but did not receive his commission before Thomas Jefferson took office. Marbury petitioned the Supreme Court for a writ of mandamus to compel Secretary of State James Madison to deliver his commission. The Court ruled that while Marbury had a right to his commission, the law under which he sought his remedy was unconstitutional. This ruling established the principle that the Supreme Court could strike down laws that violate the Constitution.

### Subsequent Cases and Developments

Following Marbury v. Madison, several important cases further clarified and expanded the doctrine of judicial review:

- McCulloch v. Maryland (1819): Affirmed the supremacy of federal laws over state laws and reinforced the implied powers of Congress.
- Dred Scott v. Sandford (1857): A controversial ruling that denied citizenship to African Americans and declared the Missouri Compromise unconstitutional, demonstrating the potential for judicial review to provoke significant societal backlash.
- Brown v. Board of Education (1954): Overturned Plessy v. Ferguson and declared racial segregation in public schools unconstitutional, showcasing the role of judicial review in advancing civil rights.

## Significance of Judicial Review in the American Legal System

Judicial review plays a crucial role in maintaining the rule of law and protecting individual rights. Its significance can be understood through several key aspects:

### Protection of Constitutional Rights

Judicial review empowers courts to protect individual rights against government infringement.

Through landmark decisions, the judiciary has been able to safeguard freedoms such as speech, religion, and due process.

## **Promoting Legal Consistency**

By reviewing laws for consistency with the Constitution, judicial review helps ensure that laws are applied fairly and uniformly across jurisdictions. This promotes stability and predictability in the legal system.

## **Facilitating Social Change**

Judicial review has often been a vehicle for social change, allowing courts to address injustices and evolve societal norms. Decisions like *Roe v. Wade* (1973) and *Obergefell v. Hodges* (2015) illustrate how judicial review can facilitate progress on social issues.

## **Approaching Judicial Review Worksheet Answers**

When tackling judicial review worksheet answers, it is important to have a structured approach to ensure a comprehensive understanding of the material. Here are some strategies:

### **1. Understand the Key Concepts**

Familiarize yourself with the fundamental principles of judicial review, including:

- The definition of judicial review
- The historical development of the doctrine
- Key Supreme Court cases and their implications

### **2. Analyze Landmark Cases**

Study the major Supreme Court cases that have shaped judicial review. Focus on the context, the ruling, and its impact on the law and society. Create summaries for each case, highlighting:

- The facts of the case
- The legal questions presented
- The Court's reasoning
- The broader implications for judicial review

### **3. Identify Current Issues**

Examine current events or recent Supreme Court decisions related to judicial review. Consider how these cases reflect ongoing debates about the judiciary's role in American democracy. Topics may include:

- Healthcare legislation
- Voting rights
- Immigration policies

### **4. Practice Application of Concepts**

Engage with hypothetical scenarios that require the application of judicial review principles. Consider questions like:

- Would a specific law be constitutional under current interpretations?
- How might the Supreme Court rule on a contemporary issue involving judicial review?

## **Conclusion**

Judicial review is a foundational element of the American legal system, providing a mechanism for courts to assess the constitutionality of laws and actions. Understanding the historical context, significance, and application of judicial review is crucial for anyone studying law or participating in civic life. By mastering judicial review worksheet answers, students can develop a deeper appreciation for the role of the judiciary in protecting individual rights and maintaining the balance of power among government branches. Whether through landmark cases or current events, the principles of judicial review continue to resonate, underscoring the judiciary's vital role in shaping American democracy.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **What is a judicial review worksheet?**

A judicial review worksheet is a tool used by students or legal scholars to analyze and summarize the principles and processes involved in judicial review, often including case studies and key concepts.

### **What are the main components typically found in a judicial review worksheet?**

Main components often include definitions of judicial review, examples of landmark cases, the role of the Supreme Court, and questions to test understanding of the material.

## **Why is understanding judicial review important for students of law?**

Understanding judicial review is crucial for law students as it helps them grasp how courts interpret the Constitution, safeguard individual rights, and check the powers of the legislative and executive branches.

## **How can students effectively use a judicial review worksheet for exam preparation?**

Students can use the worksheet to review key cases, summarize important legal principles, and practice answering hypothetical scenarios that may arise in exams related to judicial review.

## **What is the significance of landmark cases in a judicial review worksheet?**

Landmark cases demonstrate the application of judicial review in real-world scenarios, highlighting how courts have interpreted laws and the Constitution, which is essential for understanding the evolution of legal doctrine.

## **Where can students find resources to complete their judicial review worksheets?**

Students can find resources through law textbooks, academic articles, legal databases, and educational websites that provide summaries of key cases and concepts related to judicial review.

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