

# Goldman Sachs Economic Outlook 2023

Real GDP growth forecasts (% change, yoy)			
	2022E	2023E	2024E
World	2.9%	1.8%	2.8%
US	1.9%	1.0%	1.6%
Euro Area	3.3%	-0.1%	1.4%
Germany	1.8%	-0.6%	1.4%
France	2.5%	0.1%	1.3%
Italy	3.8%	-0.1%	1.3%
Spain	4.6%	0.6%	2.1%
China	3.0%	4.5%	5.3%
Japan	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%
UK	4.4%	-1.2%	0.9%
Canada	3.2%	0.9%	1.4%
India	6.9%	5.9%	6.5%
Brazil	2.9%	1.2%	2.2%
Russia	-3.3%	-1.3%	1.8%

All forecasts as of Nov. 16 at 12pm EST. All forecasts are calculated on calendar year basis. 2022-2024 are GS forecasts. The global growth aggregates use market FX countryweights. Source: Goldman Sachs Research

Goldman Sachs

Goldman Sachs Economic Outlook 2023 indicates a period of cautious optimism as the global economy navigates the complexities of post-pandemic recovery, geopolitical tensions, and changing monetary policies. As one of the leading investment banking and securities firms, Goldman Sachs provides insights that are invaluable for investors, policymakers, and business leaders. This article delves into the key aspects of their economic outlook for 2023, including projections for economic growth, inflation, interest rates, and sector-specific trends.

## Global Economic Growth Projections

Goldman Sachs anticipates that the global economy will experience moderate growth in 2023, following the rebound from the COVID-19 pandemic. The firm’s economists forecast a gradual deceleration in growth rates as the world adjusts to the new normal.

## Key Projections

1. Global GDP Growth: The firm projects global GDP growth to be around 3.0% in 2023, down from 4.0% in 2022. This reduction reflects a combination of tightening monetary policies and the impact of geopolitical uncertainties.

2. Regional Variations:

- United States: Expected growth around 2.0%, driven by consumer spending and a resilient labor market.
- Eurozone: Projected growth of approximately 1.5%, influenced by energy prices and inflationary pressures.
- Emerging Markets: Anticipated growth of 4.5%, bolstered by a recovery in China and increased demand for commodities.

3. Sector Contributions: Economic growth will be uneven across sectors, with technology, healthcare, and renewable energy expected to lead the way.

## Inflation Trends and Expectations

One of the most pressing concerns for the global economy is inflation. Goldman Sachs has closely monitored inflationary trends and their potential impacts on economic stability.

### Current Inflation Status

- Inflation Rates: Goldman Sachs projects that inflation will remain elevated in 2023, particularly in developed economies. The inflation rate in the U.S. is expected to hover around 3.5%, while the Eurozone may see rates closer to 4.0%.
- Drivers of Inflation:
  - Supply chain disruptions that continue to affect production and distribution.
  - Higher energy prices due to geopolitical tensions, particularly in Eastern Europe.
  - Wage growth as labor markets tighten across various sectors.

## Monetary Policy Responses

In response to persistent inflation, central banks are likely to adopt more aggressive monetary policies:

- Interest Rate Hikes:
  - The Federal Reserve is expected to continue raising interest rates, with potential increases of 25 to 50 basis points in 2023.
  - The European Central Bank (ECB) may follow suit, albeit at a slower pace due to varying inflation rates across member countries.
- Quantitative Tightening: Central banks may also rely on quantitative tightening to combat inflation,

reducing the money supply and potentially cooling down consumer spending.

## **Labor Market Dynamics**

The labor market remains a critical factor in the economic outlook for 2023. Goldman Sachs emphasizes the importance of employment trends and wage growth.

### **Employment Rates and Job Creation**

- Unemployment Rates: The U.S. unemployment rate is projected to stabilize around 3.5% in 2023, reflecting a tight labor market. However, some sectors may experience layoffs due to economic pressures.
- Job Growth: Job creation is expected to continue, albeit at a slower pace than in previous years. Sectors such as technology and healthcare are likely to see strong demand for skilled labor.

### **Wage Growth and Labor Costs**

- Wage Increases: Wage growth is anticipated to remain strong, driven by competition for talent and inflationary pressures. Goldman Sachs forecasts an average wage increase of 4.0% in 2023.
- Impact on Businesses: Rising labor costs may affect profit margins for companies, particularly in labor-intensive industries. Businesses will need to balance wage increases with productivity improvements.

## **Sector-Specific Insights**

Goldman Sachs provides a detailed analysis of various sectors that are expected to perform differently in 2023, influenced by economic trends and consumer behavior.

### **Technology Sector**

- Growth Prospects: The technology sector is expected to continue its growth trajectory, driven by digital transformation and increasing demand for cloud services.
- Investment Opportunities: Areas such as cybersecurity, artificial intelligence, and fintech are projected to attract significant investment.

### **Energy Sector**

- Transition to Renewables: The energy sector is in a state of transition, with a growing emphasis on renewable energy sources. Goldman Sachs predicts that investments in clean energy will accelerate

as governments push for sustainability.

- Oil Prices: While oil prices are expected to remain volatile due to geopolitical factors, the long-term trend is towards a decline in fossil fuel dependency.

## **Consumer Goods and Retail**

- Consumer Spending: Consumer spending is projected to contribute to economic growth, although discretionary spending may be impacted by inflation.

- E-commerce Growth: The shift towards online shopping is expected to continue, benefiting companies that adapt to changing consumer preferences.

## **Geopolitical Considerations**

Geopolitical tensions play a significant role in shaping the economic outlook for 2023. Goldman Sachs highlights several key factors that could influence global markets.

## **U.S.-China Relations**

- Trade Policies: Ongoing trade tensions between the U.S. and China may create uncertainties for businesses engaged in international trade. Companies need to prepare for potential tariffs and regulatory changes.

- Supply Chain Risks: The reliance on Chinese manufacturing could pose risks, prompting companies to diversify their supply chains.

## **European Stability**

- Energy Security: The European Union's efforts to secure energy supplies amid the Russia-Ukraine conflict will be crucial. Goldman Sachs warns that energy prices could remain high if stability is not achieved.

- Economic Cooperation: Enhanced economic cooperation within the Eurozone could help mitigate some of the negative impacts of geopolitical tensions.

## **Conclusion**

The Goldman Sachs Economic Outlook 2023 presents a complex yet cautiously optimistic view of the global economy. With projected growth rates moderating and inflation remaining a significant concern, businesses and investors must navigate a landscape marked by both challenges and opportunities. By focusing on sector-specific trends, understanding labor market dynamics, and considering geopolitical factors, stakeholders can make informed decisions in an ever-evolving economic environment. As 2023 unfolds, adapting strategies and remaining vigilant will be essential for achieving sustainable growth and resilience in the face of uncertainty.

# Frequently Asked Questions

## **What is Goldman Sachs' overall economic outlook for 2023?**

Goldman Sachs projects moderate economic growth in 2023, anticipating a slowdown in consumer spending but resilience in corporate investments.

## **How does Goldman Sachs view inflation trends for 2023?**

Goldman Sachs expects inflation to gradually decline in 2023, driven by easing supply chain pressures and stabilizing commodity prices.

## **What are the key risks to the economic outlook highlighted by Goldman Sachs?**

Key risks include geopolitical tensions, tightening monetary policy, and potential disruptions in global supply chains.

## **What sectors does Goldman Sachs believe will perform well in 2023?**

Goldman Sachs identifies technology, healthcare, and renewable energy sectors as likely to outperform due to ongoing innovation and investment.

## **How does Goldman Sachs anticipate the labor market to evolve in 2023?**

Goldman Sachs expects the labor market to remain tight in 2023, with low unemployment rates and wage growth continuing amid strong demand for workers.

## **What is Goldman Sachs' forecast for interest rates in 2023?**

Goldman Sachs anticipates that central banks will maintain a cautious approach to interest rates, with potential hikes depending on inflation trends and economic stability.

## **How does Goldman Sachs assess consumer confidence for 2023?**

Goldman Sachs forecasts a mixed consumer confidence outlook for 2023, influenced by inflation concerns but supported by strong job growth.

## **What is Goldman Sachs' prediction for global economic growth in 2023?**

Goldman Sachs predicts global economic growth to be modest in 2023, with advanced economies slowing down while emerging markets show resilience.

# What impact does Goldman Sachs foresee from government policies in 2023?

Goldman Sachs believes that government fiscal policies, particularly in infrastructure and clean energy, will play a crucial role in supporting economic growth in 2023.

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