

Geologic Time Webquest Answer Key

NAME: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

Geologic Time Webquest

Go to <http://www.comback.org/edu/education/evolution/geom/geomtime/geomtime.html> and then click "Next".

1. If each page in a book represents a year of Earth's history, how many miles thick would the book be? 4.5 miles

2. Click through to the page with a book with bookmarks. Click on the bookmarks, and fill in the chart with times given for when things happened in the condensed book.

Event	Time (in years ago)
Formation of the Earth and Moon	<u>4,600,000,000 years ago</u>
Earliest Life	<u>3,800,000,000 years ago</u>
Early Land Plants	<u>450,000,000 years ago</u>
Longest Mass Extinction	<u>240,000,000 years ago</u>
Dinosaur Extinction	<u>65,000,000 years ago</u>
"Lucy" - Early Hominid	<u>4,000,000 years ago</u>

3. As you fill in the timeline of the last 100 years of history, write the order from earliest to most recent in the space below.
First US Olympics, Titanic sank, Almed Bread, Alinsky, Skateboard, Internet
1984 1912 1929 1943 1959 1972

4. Go back and write the years next to each event.

5. As you fill in the history of life timeline, write the order from earliest to most recent in the space below. Fossil Trilobites, A fossil shark-related to sharks, Trilophyllum - a fossil fern, Early synapsid - mammal ancestor, Archaeopteryx - an early bird, Triceratops - ornithomimus din, Lucy - A hominid

6. After you click on the oldest and youngest layers, the Law of Superposition is described. What is referred to the Law of Superposition? All over the world, rock layers are deposited on top of layers that were already there. As more and more layers are deposited, the older rock layers end up at the bottom of the sequence, and the newer ones toward the top.

7. Which fossil is the oldest? Trilobites
Which is the youngest? diminutives

8. How can it be determined when fossils actually lived? Since the chemical composition has changed through time at a certain rate, we can determine how old rocks are by analyzing their chemistry. This process is called radiometric dating.

9. What is the correct age range of the fossil layer?
44.4-47.8 million years

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Geologic time webquest answer key is a valuable resource for educators and students seeking to understand the immense timeline of Earth's history. The concept of geologic time is fundamental to the study of Earth sciences, geology, paleontology, and environmental science. It provides a framework for understanding the formation of the planet, the evolution of life, and the changes that have occurred over millions and billions of years. This article provides a comprehensive overview of geologic time, its subdivisions, and how to effectively navigate a webquest designed to enhance learning in this area.

Understanding Geologic Time

Geologic time is the chronological measurement of Earth's history, divided into various time intervals based on significant geological and biological events. Understanding geologic time involves recognizing several key points:

1. The Concept of Deep Time

- Definition: Deep time refers to the vast time scale that geologists use to date the age of the Earth and its formations.
- Significance: It allows scientists to comprehend processes that occur over millions of years, which are often difficult to grasp in human terms.

2. The Geologic Time Scale

The geologic time scale is a system that categorizes the history of Earth into eons, eras, periods, epochs, and ages. Here is a brief overview:

- Eons: The largest divisions of geologic time.
 - Hadean: Formation of Earth (4.6 billion years ago).
 - Archean: Formation of the first crust (4.0 to 2.5 billion years ago).
 - Proterozoic: Emergence of early life forms (2.5 billion to 541 million years ago).
 - Phanerozoic: The most recent eon, rich with abundant fossil records (541 million years ago to present).
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- Eras: Subdivisions of eons that reflect significant events in Earth's history.
 - Paleozoic: Includes the Cambrian explosion and the development of fish, amphibians, and reptiles.
 - Mesozoic: The age of dinosaurs.
 - Cenozoic: The age of mammals and birds.
-
- Periods: Further divisions of eras, characterized by distinct geological or paleontological events.
 - For example, the Mesozoic Era includes the Triassic, Jurassic, and Cretaceous periods.

3. Dating Methods

Determining the age of rocks and fossils is crucial in geologic time studies. The two primary methods are:

- Relative Dating: Establishes the sequence of events without determining their exact age. Key principles include:
 - Law of Superposition: In undisturbed layers, older layers are at the bottom.
 - Cross-Cutting Relationships: A rock or fault that cuts through another rock is younger than the rock it disrupts.
- Absolute Dating: Provides a specific age or range in years for rocks or fossils using techniques like:
 - Radiometric dating: Measures the decay of isotopes.
 - Dendrochronology: Uses tree rings to date events and environmental changes.

Conducting a Geologic Time Webquest

Webquests are inquiry-based learning activities where students explore real-world topics through online research. A geologic time webquest typically involves the following steps:

1. Selecting Resources

Students should be provided with a list of credible websites and resources that cover various aspects of geologic time. Recommended resources might include:

- Educational Websites:
- The United States Geological Survey (USGS)

- The Smithsonian National Museum of Natural History
- National Park Service Geology Resources
- Interactive Tools:
 - Online interactive timelines
 - Virtual field trips
 - Geological maps

2. Formulating Questions

To guide their research, students should formulate questions such as:

- What are the major divisions of the geologic time scale?
- How do scientists determine the age of fossils?
- What significant events occurred during each era?

3. Research and Compilation of Information

Students will research their questions using the selected resources. They should focus on compiling information in a structured way, such as:

- Creating a chart that summarizes key events in each era and period.
- Mapping significant fossil finds to specific geological times.

4. Presenting Findings

After gathering information, students can present their findings through various formats:

- Reports: Written documents summarizing their research.
- Presentations: Using tools like slideshows to visually present information.
- Posters: Creating infographics that illustrate the geologic time scale and important events.

Answer Key for Common Webquest Questions

Here is a sample answer key that corresponds to common questions asked in a geologic time webquest:

1. What are the four eons of geologic time?
 - Hadean, Archean, Proterozoic, Phanerozoic.
2. What major events characterize the Paleozoic Era?
 - The Cambrian explosion, the development of fish, amphibians, and the first reptiles.
3. What significant event marks the end of the Mesozoic Era?
 - The mass extinction event that led to the demise of the dinosaurs approximately 66 million years ago.

4. How do scientists use radiometric dating?

- Scientists measure the decay of radioactive isotopes within rocks and fossils to determine their age.

5. What is the Law of Superposition?

- In any undisturbed sequence of rocks, the oldest layers are at the bottom, and the youngest layers are at the top.

6. What are some techniques used in absolute dating?

- Radiometric dating, dendrochronology, and thermoluminescence.

Conclusion

The geologic time webquest answer key serves as an essential guide for understanding and exploring the vast history of our planet. By engaging with the geologic time scale and participating in webquests, students can deepen their comprehension of Earth's formation, the evolution of life, and the processes that shape our world. This inquiry-based approach not only makes learning interactive and engaging but also fosters critical thinking and research skills. The study of geologic time is not just about memorizing dates; it is about uncovering the story of our planet and the life that has thrived over countless millennia.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is a geologic time webquest?

A geologic time webquest is an online educational activity designed to help students explore the history of Earth, its geological events, and the timeline of life through interactive research and discovery.

How can I effectively use a geologic time webquest for teaching?

To effectively use a geologic time webquest, educators should provide clear instructions, facilitate discussions about findings, and encourage students to present their discoveries using visual aids or presentations.

What key concepts should be included in a geologic time webquest answer key?

A geologic time webquest answer key should include key concepts such as the major eons, eras, periods of the geologic time scale, significant events in Earth's history, and the methods of dating rocks and fossils.

What are common challenges students face during a geologic time webquest?

Common challenges include difficulty in understanding the vast time scales involved, confusion about the relationships between different geological events, and the complexity of interpreting geological data.

Where can I find resources for creating a geologic time webquest?

Resources for creating a geologic time webquest can be found on educational websites, geology textbooks, online databases like the US Geological Survey, and platforms that offer teaching materials and lesson plans.

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Geologic Time Webquest Answer Key

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GEOLOGIC Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster

The meaning of GEOLOGICAL is of, relating to, or based on geology.

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geoLOGIC is a leading information services company driven by a mission to provide premium-quality data, software, analytics, news and actionable insights to the energy industry.

Unlock the secrets of Earth's history with our comprehensive Geologic Time Webquest Answer Key. Discover how to enhance your understanding today!

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