

# Geometric Sequence And Series Worksheet

GCSE Grade Guide: 5

## Geometric Sequences



**Section A:** Circle all the geometric sequences below.

- |   |                         |                           |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, ...                             | 6000, 3000, 1500, ...   | 1, 3, 6, 10, 15, ...      |
| $1, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{8}, \dots$ | -8, -16, -32, -64, ...  | $x, x+1, x+2, x+3, \dots$ |
| 10, 100, 1000, 10000, ...                         | -1, 1, -1, 1, -1, ...   | 4, 6, 9, 13.5, ...        |
| 5, 10, 15, 20, ...                                | 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, ... | $a, 2a, 4a, 8a, \dots$    |

Now finish the sentence:

A geometric series \_\_\_\_\_

**Section B:** Find the common ratio of the geometric sequences.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) 5, 20, 80, 320, ... <input type="text"/>       | 6) 1, ?, 9, ?, 81, ... <input type="text"/>                                |
| 2) 1, -5, 25, -125, 625, ... <input type="text"/> | 7) $1, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{1}{27}, \dots$ <input type="text"/> |
| 3) 3, 4.5, 6.75, 10.125, ... <input type="text"/> | 8) 10, 2, 0.4, 0.125, ... <input type="text"/>                             |
| 4) 3.2, 6.4, 12.8, 25.6, ... <input type="text"/> | 9) $x, x^2, x^3, x^4, \dots$ <input type="text"/>                          |
| 5) 6000, 600, 60, 6, ... <input type="text"/>     | 10) -7, -14, -28, -56, -112, ... <input type="text"/>                      |

**Section C:** Fill the gaps in these geometric sequences.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1) 2, <input type="text"/> , 200, <input type="text"/> , 20000, ... | 6) <input type="text"/> , 12, -36, <input type="text"/> , ...      |
| 2) <input type="text"/> , 15, 75, <input type="text"/> , ...        | 7) 8, <input type="text"/> , 8, <input type="text"/> , ...         |
| 3) 1, 4, <input type="text"/> , <input type="text"/> , ...          | 8) $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{9}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{18}, \dots$   |
| 4) 7, <input type="text"/> , <input type="text"/> , 189, ...        | 9) 4096, 512, <input type="text"/> , 8, <input type="text"/> , ... |
| 5) 200, <input type="text"/> , 50, <input type="text"/> , ...       | 10) -20, -100, <input type="text"/> , <input type="text"/> , ...   |

**Section D:** Show me...

1) A sequence with a common ratio of 6

2) A decreasing geometric sequence

3) A sequence with a common ratio of -2

**Geometric sequence and series worksheet** is a valuable resource for students and educators alike, especially when delving into the fascinating world of mathematics. A geometric sequence, also known as a geometric progression, is a sequence of numbers where each term after the first is found by multiplying the previous term by a fixed, non-zero number called the common ratio. Understanding geometric sequences and series is crucial for higher-level math and various real-world applications, such as finance, physics, and computer science. This article will explore the fundamentals of geometric sequences and series, provide examples, and offer insights into creating effective worksheets for learning and practice.

# Understanding Geometric Sequences

A geometric sequence can be expressed in the form:

$$- (a, ar, ar^2, ar^3, \dots, ar^n)$$

Where:

- $(a)$  is the first term,
- $(r)$  is the common ratio, and
- $(n)$  is the term number.

For instance, in the geometric sequence  $(2, 6, 18, 54)$ , the first term  $(a)$  is 2, and the common ratio  $(r)$  is 3 since each term is multiplied by 3 to obtain the next term.

## Key Characteristics of Geometric Sequences

1. Common Ratio: The ratio between any two successive terms. For example, in the sequence  $(4, 12, 36)$ , the common ratio  $(r)$  is  $(3)$  ( $12/4 = 3$  and  $36/12 = 3$ ).

2. General Formula: The  $(n)$ th term of a geometric sequence can be calculated using the formula:

$$\begin{aligned} &[ \\ a_n &= ar^{\{(n-1)\}} \\ &] \end{aligned}$$

3. Types of Geometric Sequences:

- Finite Geometric Sequence: Contains a limited number of terms.
- Infinite Geometric Sequence: Continues indefinitely.

## Exploring Geometric Series

A geometric series is the sum of the terms of a geometric sequence. For example, if we consider the geometric sequence mentioned earlier,  $(2, 6, 18, 54)$ , the corresponding geometric series would be:

$$\begin{aligned} &[ \\ S_n &= a + ar + ar^2 + ar^3 + \dots + ar^{\{(n-1)\}} \\ &] \end{aligned}$$

The sum of the first  $(n)$  terms of a geometric series can be calculated using the formula:

$$\begin{aligned} &[ \\ S_n &= \frac{a(1 - r^n)}{1 - r} \quad (r \neq 1) \\ &] \end{aligned}$$

Where:

- $S_n$  is the sum of the first  $n$  terms,
- $a$  is the first term,
- $r$  is the common ratio, and
- $n$  is the number of terms.

## Finite and Infinite Geometric Series

1. Finite Geometric Series: The sum of a finite geometric series can be computed using the formula mentioned above.
2. Infinite Geometric Series: If the absolute value of the common ratio  $r$  is less than 1, the sum of an infinite geometric series can be calculated with:

$$S = \frac{a}{1 - r}$$

For instance, in the series  $(1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} + \dots)$ , the first term  $a$  is 1, and the common ratio  $r$  is  $\frac{1}{2}$ . The sum converges to  $(S = \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} = 2)$ .

## Creating a Geometric Sequence and Series Worksheet

When designing a worksheet focused on geometric sequences and series, it's essential to include various types of questions that cater to different learning styles. Here are some ideas for structuring your worksheet:

### Worksheet Components

1. Definition and Concepts:
  - Include definitions of geometric sequences and series.
  - Explain terms such as common ratio, finite series, and infinite series.
2. Examples and Problems:
  - Provide worked examples of calculating terms in a geometric sequence.
  - Include examples of finding the sum of a finite geometric series.
3. Practice Problems:
  - Calculate the  $n$ th term:
  - Find the 5th term of the sequence  $(3, 9, 27, \dots)$ .
  - Determine the 10th term of the sequence  $(5, -10, 20, \dots)$ .

- Sum of the Series:
- Find the sum of the first 6 terms of the sequence  $(1, 3, 9, \dots)$ .
- Calculate the sum of the first 4 terms of the sequence  $(2, 8, 32, \dots)$ .

#### 4. Real-World Applications:

- Create word problems that involve real-world applications, such as:
- A savings account with a fixed interest rate.
- The population growth of a species under ideal conditions.

#### 5. Challenge Problems:

- Provide advanced problems that require critical thinking, such as:
- If the 3rd term of a geometric sequence is 12 and the common ratio is 2, what is the first term?
- A geometric series has a sum of 30, a common ratio of 3, and the first term is unknown. Find the first term.

## Conclusion

In summary, a well-structured **geometric sequence and series worksheet** can significantly enhance students' understanding of these mathematical concepts. By covering definitions, providing examples, and offering various practice problems, educators can create an engaging and effective learning experience. Whether for classroom use or self-study, these worksheets serve as an essential tool for mastering geometric sequences and series, paving the way for success in advanced mathematics and its applications in everyday life. Encourage students to explore these concepts deeply, as they provide a foundation for further studies in mathematics and science.

## Frequently Asked Questions

### What is a geometric sequence?

A geometric sequence is a sequence of numbers where each term after the first is found by multiplying the previous term by a fixed, non-zero number called the common ratio.

### How do you find the $n$ th term of a geometric sequence?

The  $n$ th term of a geometric sequence can be found using the formula  $a_n = a_1 r^{(n-1)}$ , where  $a_1$  is the first term,  $r$  is the common ratio, and  $n$  is the term number.

### What is the formula for the sum of a geometric

## series?

The formula for the sum  $S$  of the first  $n$  terms of a geometric series is  $S_n = a_1 (1 - r^n) / (1 - r)$ , where  $a_1$  is the first term and  $r$  is the common ratio ( $r \neq 1$ ).

## How can you determine if a sequence is geometric?

To determine if a sequence is geometric, check if the ratio between consecutive terms is constant. If the ratio remains the same, then the sequence is geometric.

## What are some common applications of geometric sequences and series?

Geometric sequences and series are commonly used in finance for calculating compound interest, in computer science for algorithm analysis, and in physics for modeling exponential growth or decay.

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