

ACS GEN CHEM 2 FINAL EXAM STUDY
GUIDE WITH COMPLETE SOLUTIONS 100%

Where is the hydrophilic (attracted to water) region of the molecule?

-

Which molecule is most soluble in water?



A solution of NaCl in water has a concentration of 20.5% by mass. What is the molal concentration of the solution?

Molar Mass NaCl = 58.44 g/mol

- (A) 0.205 m
(B) 0.258 m
(C) 3.51 m
(D) 4.41 m

What is the mole fraction of water in 200 g of 89% (by mass) ethanol, $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$?

Molar Mass $C_2H_3OH = 46 \text{ g/mol}$

- (A) 0.11

General Chemistry 2 is a critical course for students pursuing degrees in chemistry, biochemistry, biology, and other related fields. The American Chemical Society (ACS) provides a standardized exam to assess students' understanding of the concepts covered in a second-semester general chemistry course. This study guide aims to help students prepare for the ACS General Chemistry 2 exam by outlining key topics, effective study strategies, and resources.

Understanding the ACS Exam Structure

The ACS General Chemistry exam typically consists of multiple-choice questions that assess a student's knowledge of the core concepts covered in the second semester. The exam is designed to evaluate comprehension of theoretical principles and practical applications in chemistry.

Exam Format

- Question Type: Multiple-choice
- Number of Questions: Approximately 70
- Time Allotted: 110 minutes
- Scoring: Each question carries equal weight, and there is no penalty for guessing.

Topics Covered

The ACS General Chemistry 2 exam generally covers the following key topics:

1. Chemical Kinetics

- Rate laws
- Reaction mechanisms
- Factors affecting reaction rates
- Catalysis

2. Chemical Equilibrium

- Le Chatelier's principle
- Equilibrium constants (K_c , K_p)
- Calculating equilibrium concentrations

3. Acids and Bases

- Bronsted-Lowry and Lewis definitions
- pH and pOH calculations
- Strong vs. weak acids and bases
- Buffer solutions

4. Thermodynamics

- First and second laws of thermodynamics
- Enthalpy, entropy, and Gibbs free energy
- Spontaneity of reactions

5. Electrochemistry

- Redox reactions
- Galvanic and electrolytic cells
- Nernst equation
- Standard reduction potentials

6. Coordination Chemistry

- Ligands and coordination compounds
- Oxidation states and coordination numbers
- Isomerism in coordination complexes

7. Organic Chemistry Basics

- Functional groups
- Nomenclature and structure
- Basic reactions and mechanisms

8. Nuclear Chemistry

- Radioactivity and decay processes
- Nuclear fission and fusion
- Applications of nuclear chemistry

Effective Study Strategies

Preparing for the ACS General Chemistry exam requires a strategic approach. Here are some effective study strategies:

1. Review Course Material

- Revisit lecture notes, textbooks, and recommended readings.
- Focus on understanding concepts rather than memorizing them.
- Create summary notes for each topic to reinforce learning.

2. Practice with Sample Questions

- Obtain previous ACS exams or sample questions available online.
- Time yourself while answering these questions to simulate exam conditions.
- Review your answers to understand any mistakes and clarify misunderstandings.

3. Utilize Study Groups

- Join or form study groups with classmates to discuss challenging topics.
- Teaching concepts to others can enhance your understanding.
- Group discussions can provide different perspectives on complex subjects.

4. Make Use of Online Resources

- Explore educational platforms like Khan Academy, Coursera, or YouTube for video

tutorials.

- Use interactive simulations and quizzes to strengthen your grasp of difficult concepts.
- Online forums and communities can be valuable for asking questions and sharing resources.

5. Create a Study Schedule

- Develop a study timetable leading up to the exam date.
- Allocate specific times for each topic, ensuring all areas are covered.
- Include breaks and review sessions in your schedule to maintain focus.

Key Concepts to Master

While studying, focus on mastering the following key concepts:

Chemical Kinetics

- Understand the rate laws and how to determine the order of a reaction.
- Familiarize yourself with common reaction mechanisms, including elementary steps.
- Learn the effect of temperature, concentration, and catalysts on reaction rates.

Chemical Equilibrium

- Be able to write the equilibrium expression for a given reaction.
- Practice calculating equilibrium concentrations using initial concentrations and K values.
- Apply Le Chatelier's principle to predict changes in equilibrium position when conditions are altered.

Acids and Bases

- Memorize key acid-base pairs and their properties.
- Practice calculating pH, pOH, and the concentrations of hydrogen and hydroxide ions.
- Understand buffer systems and how they maintain pH in biological and chemical systems.

Thermodynamics

- Familiarize yourself with key thermodynamic terms and their definitions.
- Understand how to calculate changes in enthalpy, entropy, and Gibbs free energy.
- Learn to use thermodynamic data to predict the spontaneity of reactions.

Electrochemistry

- Be able to balance redox reactions and identify oxidation and reduction agents.
- Understand how to calculate cell potential using standard reduction potentials and the Nernst equation.
- Familiarize yourself with the workings of galvanic and electrolytic cells.

Resources and Review Materials

To enhance your study sessions, consider using the following resources:

1. Textbooks:

- "Chemistry: The Central Science" by Brown, LeMay, Bursten, and Murphy
- "General Chemistry" by Zumdahl and Zumdahl

2. Online Platforms:

- Khan Academy
- Coursera
- MIT OpenCourseWare

3. Study Guides:

- ACS Study Guide for General Chemistry
- Practice exams published by the ACS

4. Flashcards:

- Create or use pre-made flashcards for quick reviews of key terms and concepts.

Final Tips for Exam Day

As you approach the exam day, keep the following tips in mind:

- Get Plenty of Rest: Sleep well the night before to ensure you are alert and focused.
- Eat a Healthy Breakfast: A nutritious meal can help maintain energy levels during the exam.
- Arrive Early: Give yourself plenty of time to settle in and relax before the exam begins.
- Read Each Question Carefully: Take your time to ensure you understand what is being asked before selecting an answer.
- Manage Your Time: Keep track of the time and pace yourself to answer all questions.

In conclusion, thorough preparation is key to success on the ACS General Chemistry 2 exam. By understanding the exam structure, mastering core concepts, and employing effective study strategies, students can enhance their confidence and performance. With dedication and the right resources, you can achieve a strong score on this important assessment. Good luck!

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