

# Effects Of Instructional Materials On Students

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RESEARCH ARTICLE

The Effect of Instructional Materials on Reading Proficiency among Primary Students in Government Schools

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ABSTRACT

The primary intention of this study is to determine the level of effectiveness of different instructional materials used in teaching reading to primary education children of selected government schools in China. The descriptive research method was employed in this study. Descriptive research, also known as statistical research, describes data and characteristics about the population or phenomenon being studied. Upon approval of the concerned individuals, questionnaires were reproduced and distributed through online forms to the seventy eight (78) teacher - respondents. The researcher used the convenience sampling in choosing the respondents because some teachers in the schools she selected were here classmates and common friends. It would be more convenient for the researcher to collect necessary data if she is acquainted with her respondents. As to effectiveness of different instructional materials commonly used in teaching reading, most of the respondents believed that most of the millennial students are visual learners hence the variety of materials used in the classroom is proven effective in teaching reading.

KEYWORDS

Instructional Materials; Assessment; Frequency of Utilizing Instructional Materials; Teaching and Learning Process; Teachers Performance.

ARTICLE INFORMATION

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1. Introduction

First grade is the most critical part of child's education because of their vulnerability. During this grade, we lay the strong foundation a child can get. If we're able to do this the child would have a better learning in the future. In early months of first grade majority of the students were non-readers. They are all struggling to read. Some children learn easily but others do not. In some instances, teachers use differentiated instructions just to cope up with the child's level. But then, there are still children who are left behind. Because of this, teachers try a variety of strategies and one of these is the use of instructional materials. Instructional materials play a vital role in teaching first graders; through these learning becomes a lot easier and at the same time enjoyable.

Because instructional materials serve as the bridge between the learner and the content to be taught. This study focuses on the effectiveness of the different reading materials used in teaching reading first graders.

Teaching reading is a tough job to deal on, and to be able to teach reading successfully a teacher must have a tantamount of patience, determination and knowledge. For first grade teachers, they need to think of some better ways so as to uplift the students genuine interest in reading. Teachers have to have a more meaningful and effective instructional materials that can motivate them in learning to read.

Teacher needs materials and other resources in order to have a fruitful classroom. Instructional materials are the things used in learning instructions, which includes active learning and assessment. Any resource that an educator uses to help him in imparting

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## Effects of Instructional Materials on Students

The role of instructional materials in education cannot be overstated. These resources, which include textbooks, multimedia tools, manipulatives, and digital content, serve as crucial components in the teaching and learning process. Their effects on students can be profound, influencing not only academic performance but also engagement, motivation, and overall learning experiences. This article delves into the various ways instructional materials impact students, highlighting their significance, types, advantages, challenges, and best practices for effective utilization.

# Types of Instructional Materials

Instructional materials can be categorized into several types, each serving specific educational purposes. Understanding these categories helps educators select the most appropriate resources for their teaching objectives.

## 1. Textual Materials

Textual materials, such as textbooks, workbooks, and reference books, are traditional forms of instructional resources. They provide foundational knowledge and are often structured to align with curricula.

## 2. Visual Aids

Visual aids include charts, graphs, diagrams, and images. These materials enhance understanding by providing visual representations of complex concepts, making them more accessible to students.

## 3. Multimedia Resources

With the advent of technology, multimedia resources such as videos, animations, and interactive presentations have become popular. These materials engage multiple senses and cater to different learning styles.

## 4. Digital Tools and Online Resources

In the digital age, online platforms, e-books, and educational software have emerged as vital instructional materials. They offer flexibility and access to a wealth of information, enabling personalized learning experiences.

## 5. Manipulatives

Manipulatives, such as blocks, counting beads, and science kits, facilitate hands-on learning. They are particularly effective in subjects like mathematics and science, where practical experience enhances comprehension.

## Benefits of Instructional Materials

The incorporation of appropriate instructional materials can yield numerous benefits for students, enhancing both their academic performance and overall educational experience.

## **1. Enhanced Understanding and Retention**

Instructional materials can significantly improve students' understanding of complex concepts. By providing diverse representations of content, these resources help in:

- Clarifying difficult topics: Visual aids and manipulatives can break down challenging subjects into manageable parts.
- Reinforcing learning: Different materials can reinforce the same concept, aiding retention and recall.

## **2. Increased Engagement**

Engagement is a critical component of effective learning. Instructional materials can captivate students' interests and motivate them to participate actively in their education.

- Interactive materials: Tools like simulations and games foster active participation.
- Variety in materials: Mixing different types of resources keeps lessons fresh and exciting.

## **3. Support for Diverse Learning Styles**

Every student has a unique learning style, and instructional materials can cater to these differences.

- Visual learners benefit from charts and diagrams.
- Auditory learners gain from podcasts and audiobooks.
- Kinesthetic learners thrive with hands-on activities and manipulatives.

## **4. Development of Critical Thinking Skills**

Quality instructional materials often encourage critical thinking and problem-solving.

- Open-ended questions in textbooks prompt students to think deeply.
- Project-based learning materials challenge students to apply their knowledge creatively.

## **5. Facilitation of Collaboration**

Group activities using shared instructional materials promote collaboration among students.

- Team-based projects with digital tools encourage communication and teamwork.
- Discussion prompts in texts foster group dialogue and exchange of ideas.

# Challenges in Utilizing Instructional Materials

Despite the numerous benefits, there are challenges associated with the use of instructional materials. Recognizing these challenges can help educators address them effectively.

## 1. Accessibility Issues

Not all students have equal access to instructional materials, particularly in underfunded schools or areas with limited resources.

- Digital divide: Some students may lack access to technology, hindering their ability to use digital materials.
- Physical materials: Limited availability of textbooks or manipulatives can create disparities in learning opportunities.

## 2. Over-reliance on Materials

While instructional materials are important, an over-reliance on them can stifle creativity and independent thinking.

- Teaching to the test: Focusing solely on materials designed for standardized testing can limit critical thinking.
- Less interactive instruction: Educators may become more of a facilitator than an active instructor, reducing the depth of learning.

## 3. Quality Concerns

Not all instructional materials are created equal. The effectiveness of materials can vary widely based on their quality and alignment with educational standards.

- Outdated information: Textbooks and resources that are not regularly updated may provide inaccurate or irrelevant content.
- Bias and inclusivity: Some materials may not represent diverse perspectives, potentially alienating certain student groups.

## Best Practices for Effective Use of Instructional Materials

To maximize the benefits of instructional materials while mitigating challenges, educators should adopt best practices in their selection and implementation.

# **1. Align Materials with Learning Objectives**

Materials should be carefully chosen to align with specific learning outcomes. This requires a deep understanding of both the curriculum and the needs of the students.

- Curriculum mapping: Ensure that the materials support the curriculum's goals and standards.
- Assessment compatibility: Select resources that prepare students for assessments and real-world applications.

# **2. Foster Inclusivity**

To create an equitable learning environment, instructional materials should reflect diverse perspectives and cultures.

- Diverse authorship: Choose texts and resources from a variety of authors and viewpoints.
- Culturally responsive materials: Incorporate materials that resonate with the backgrounds of all students.

# **3. Encourage Student Input**

Involving students in the selection of instructional materials can enhance their engagement and ownership of learning.

- Feedback mechanisms: Create avenues for students to express their preferences and experiences with materials.
- Choice in assignments: Allow students to select from a range of materials for projects or presentations.

# **4. Continuous Professional Development**

Educators should engage in ongoing professional development to stay informed about the latest trends and tools in instructional materials.

- Workshops and seminars: Participate in training sessions focused on integrating new materials effectively.
- Collaboration with peers: Share experiences and strategies with colleagues to improve instructional practices.

# **Conclusion**

In conclusion, instructional materials play a pivotal role in shaping the educational experiences of students. Their effects are multifaceted, influencing academic performance, engagement, and the development of critical

thinking skills. While challenges such as accessibility and quality concerns exist, adhering to best practices can help educators maximize the benefits of these resources. By thoughtfully selecting and implementing instructional materials, educators can create enriching learning environments that cater to the diverse needs of their students, ultimately contributing to their success in and out of the classroom.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **How do instructional materials influence student engagement?**

Instructional materials that are interactive and visually appealing can significantly enhance student engagement by capturing their attention and making learning more enjoyable.

### **What role do digital instructional materials play in modern classrooms?**

Digital instructional materials provide flexibility and accessibility, allowing students to learn at their own pace and providing a wealth of resources that can accommodate different learning styles.

### **Can the quality of instructional materials affect academic performance?**

Yes, high-quality instructional materials that align with curriculum standards can lead to improved academic performance by providing clear guidance and relevant content for students.

### **How do visual aids in instructional materials impact learning retention?**

Visual aids can improve learning retention by helping students to visualize concepts, making information easier to understand and remember.

### **What is the impact of culturally relevant instructional materials on student motivation?**

Culturally relevant instructional materials can boost student motivation by making learning more relatable and affirming students' identities, leading to increased interest and participation.

### **How do instructional materials support**



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