

Cheat Sheet For Algebra 2

Cheatography

Algebra II Final Cheat Sheet

by Melinkuvsu via cheatography.com/21795/cs/4295/

Periodic Functions

Periodic Function: repeats a pattern of y-values (outputs) at regular intervals
 Cycle: may begin at any point in a graph
 Period: is the horizontal length of one cycle.

Special Right Angles

45-45-90
 $h = \sqrt{2}$ times f
 30-60-90
 $h = 2$ times s
 $f = \sqrt{3}$ times s
 s = short leg
 f = long leg

Properties Of Sine Functions

$y = a \sin b \theta$
 period = $2\pi/b$
 $|a|$ = amplitude
 b = number of cycles (0 to 2π)

Quadratic Functions

Standard Form
 $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$
 ax^2
 Quadratic term
 bx
 Linear term
 c
 constant term

Exponential Growth & Exponential Decay

$b = 1 + r$
 $b > 1$ = expon. growth
 When $b < 1$, b is a decay factor
 x -axis = asymptote
 $0 < b < 1$
 $b = 1 + (-r)$

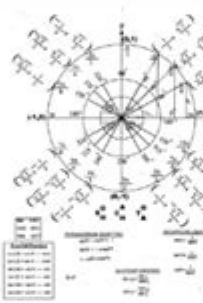
Exponential Growth & Exponential Decay (cont)

$y = ab^x$
 b = growth factor
 r = increase in rate

e & Its Importance

$A = Pe^{rt}$
 A = amount in account
 P = principal (what you start with)
 r = rate in interest (annually)
 t = time (in years)

Unit Circle



radian 2π , tangent 0
 radian $\pi/6$, tangent $\sqrt{3}/3$
 radian $\pi/4$, tangent 1
 radian $\pi/3$, tangent $\sqrt{3}$
 radian $\pi/2$, tangent undefined
 radian $2\pi/3$, tangent $-\sqrt{3}/3$
 radian $3\pi/4$, tangent -1
 radian $5\pi/6$, tangent $-\sqrt{3}/3$
 radian π , tangent 0
 radian $7\pi/6$, tangent $\sqrt{3}/3$
 radian $5\pi/4$, tangent 1
 radian $4\pi/3$, tangent $\sqrt{3}$
 radian $3\pi/2$, tangent undefined
 radian $5\pi/3$, tangent $-\sqrt{3}/3$
 radian $7\pi/4$, tangent -1
 radian $11\pi/6$, tangent $\sqrt{3}/3$

Sine, Cosine, Tangent

Sine = opp./adj.
 Cosine = Adj./Hypo.
 Tangent = Opp./Adj.

Maximum & Minimum

$y = ax^2 + bx + c$
 AOS: $x = -b/2a$
 1. vertex
 2. c
 3. another point
 Area = length times width

Trigonometric Identities

Reciprocal Identities
 $\csc \theta = 1/\sin \theta$
 $\sec \theta = 1/\cos \theta$
 $\cot \theta = 1/\tan \theta$
Tangent & Cotangent Identities
 $\tan \theta = \sin \theta / \cos \theta$
 $\cot \theta = \cos \theta / \sin \theta$
Pythagorean Identities
 $\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta = 1$
 $1 + \tan^2 \theta = \sec^2 \theta$
 $1 + \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta$

Angle Identities

Angle Difference Identities
 $\sin(A-B) = \sin A \cos B - \cos A \sin B$

Angle Identities (cont)


$\cos(A-B) = \cos A \cos B + \sin A \sin B$
 $\tan(A-B) = \tan A - \tan B / 1 + \tan A \tan B$
Angle Sum Identities
 $\sin(A+B) = \sin A \cos B + \cos A \sin B$
 $\cos(A+B) = \cos A \cos B - \sin A \sin B$
 $\tan(A+B) = \tan A + \tan B / 1 - \tan A \tan B$

Identities

Double-Angle Identities
 $\cos 2x = \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$
 $\cos 2x = 2\cos^2 x - 1$
 $\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$
 $\sin 2x = 2\sin x \cos x$
 $\tan 2x = 2\tan x / 1 - \tan^2 x$
Half Angle Identities
 $\sin A/2 = \pm \sqrt{1 - \cos A} / 2$
 $\cos A/2 = \pm \sqrt{1 + \cos A} / 2$
 $\tan A/2 = \pm \sqrt{1 - \cos A} / 1 + \cos A$

Logarithms

- to base b of a positive number
 y is defined as...
 If $y = ab^x$, then $\log_b y = x$
Log In Life
 $pH = -\log[H^+]$
 b is not equal to 1
 b must be positive
 log of 0 or negative number = undefined
 $\log = \log \text{ base } 10$



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Published 8th June, 2015.
 Last updated 12th May, 2016.
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Cheat sheets for Algebra 2 are invaluable tools for students as they navigate the complexities of advanced algebra concepts. Algebra 2 builds upon the foundations laid in Algebra 1, introducing new topics that require a deeper understanding of mathematical principles. This article serves as a comprehensive cheat sheet, covering essential topics, formulas, and problem-solving strategies that students can refer to while studying or completing homework assignments.

Understanding Functions

Functions are a central concept in Algebra 2 and are essential for understanding more complex topics like graphs, equations, and inequalities.

Definition of a Function

A function is a relation that assigns exactly one output for each input. This can be expressed as:

- Notation: If f is a function, then $f(x)$ represents the output when x is the input.

Types of Functions

1. Linear Functions

- Form: $f(x) = mx + b$
- Characteristics: Graphs are straight lines; m is the slope, and b is the y-intercept.

2. Quadratic Functions

- Form: $f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c$
- Characteristics: Graphs are parabolas; a determines the direction (upward if $a > 0$, downward if $a < 0$).

3. Exponential Functions

- Form: $f(x) = a \cdot b^x$
- Characteristics: Rapid growth or decay; $b > 1$ for growth, $0 < b < 1$ for decay.

4. Polynomial Functions

- Form: $f(x) = a_nx^n + a_{n-1}x^{n-1} + \dots + a_1x + a_0$
- Characteristics: Degree n determines the number of roots; continuous and smooth graphs.

5. Rational Functions

- Form: $f(x) = \frac{P(x)}{Q(x)}$ where P and Q are polynomials.
- Characteristics: Can have asymptotes; behavior changes based on the degree of P and Q .

Solving Equations and Inequalities

Solving equations and inequalities is a fundamental skill in Algebra 2.

Mastery of various techniques is crucial for success.

Linear Equations

To solve linear equations, follow these steps:

1. Isolate the variable: Move all terms involving the variable to one side.
2. Simplify: Combine like terms and simplify both sides.
3. Solve: Perform inverse operations to solve for the variable.

Example:

Solve $(2x + 3 = 11)$:

1. Subtract 3: $(2x = 8)$
2. Divide by 2: $(x = 4)$

Quadratic Equations

Quadratic equations can be solved using different methods:

1. Factoring: Find two numbers that multiply to (c) and add to (b) .
2. Completing the Square: Rearrange the equation to form a perfect square trinomial.
3. Quadratic Formula: Use the formula $(x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a})$.

Example:

Solve $(x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0)$ by factoring:

1. Factors of 6 that add to -5: $(x - 2)(x - 3) = 0$
2. Solutions: $(x = 2, 3)$

Solving Inequalities

When solving inequalities, remember to reverse the inequality sign when multiplying or dividing by a negative number.

1. Linear Inequalities: Similar to linear equations, but express the solution as an interval or graph.
2. Quadratic Inequalities: Solve like quadratic equations, but test intervals to determine where the inequality holds true.

Example:

Solve $(x^2 - 4 < 0)$:

1. Factor: $(x - 2)(x + 2) < 0$
2. Critical points: $(x = -2, 2)$
3. Test intervals: Solution is $(-2 < x < 2)$.

Graphing Functions

Understanding how to graph functions is essential in Algebra 2. Knowing key points and transformations can aid in creating accurate graphs.

Key Features of Graphs

1. Intercepts:

- X-intercepts: Set $f(x) = 0$ and solve for x .
- Y-intercept: Evaluate $f(0)$.

2. Vertex: For quadratics, the vertex can be found using $x = -\frac{b}{2a}$.

3. Asymptotes: For rational functions, vertical asymptotes occur where $Q(x) = 0$, while horizontal asymptotes depend on the degrees of P and Q .

Transformations of Functions

Functions can be transformed through various operations:

1. Vertical Shifts: $f(x) + k$ shifts the graph up or down.
2. Horizontal Shifts: $f(x - h)$ shifts the graph left or right.
3. Reflections: $-f(x)$ reflects the graph across the x-axis.
4. Stretching/Compressing: $af(x)$ stretches (if $|a| > 1$) or compresses (if $0 < |a| < 1$) the graph vertically.

Polynomials and Rational Functions

Polynomials and rational functions are crucial in Algebra 2, requiring knowledge of their behaviors and characteristics.

Polynomial Long Division

To divide polynomials:

1. Write the dividend and divisor in standard form.
2. Divide the leading term of the dividend by the leading term of the divisor.
3. Multiply the entire divisor by the result and subtract from the dividend.
4. Repeat until the degree of the remainder is less than that of the divisor.

Graphing Rational Functions

1. Identify asymptotes (vertical and horizontal).
2. Find intercepts by setting the numerator and denominator to zero.
3. Analyze end behavior as (x) approaches infinity.

Systems of Equations

Solving systems of equations is a vital skill in Algebra 2, applicable in various real-world contexts.

Methods for Solving Systems

1. Graphing: Graph both equations and identify the intersection point(s).
2. Substitution: Solve one equation for a variable and substitute into the other.
3. Elimination: Add or subtract equations to eliminate a variable.

Example:

Solve the system:

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + y &= 10 \\ 3x - y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

Using elimination:

1. Add equations: $(5x = 15) \rightarrow (x = 3)$
2. Substitute (x) into the first equation: $(2(3) + y = 10) \rightarrow (y = 4)$.
3. Solution: $(3, 4)$.

Conclusion

A cheat sheet for Algebra 2 can serve as a valuable reference for students, summarizing key concepts, formulas, and strategies necessary for success in the subject. Mastery of functions, equations, inequalities, graphing techniques, and polynomial operations not only prepares students for assessments but also lays the groundwork for future mathematical studies. Regular practice and application of these concepts will enhance understanding and retention, equipping learners with the skills needed to tackle more advanced topics in mathematics.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is an algebra 2 cheat sheet?

An algebra 2 cheat sheet is a condensed set of notes that highlights key concepts, formulas, and problem-solving strategies used in Algebra 2, making it easier for students to study and review.

What topics are typically included in an algebra 2 cheat sheet?

Common topics include polynomial functions, rational expressions, logarithms, sequences and series, conic sections, and systems of equations.

How can I create my own algebra 2 cheat sheet?

To create your cheat sheet, summarize important formulas, theorems, and examples in a clear and organized manner. Use bullet points, diagrams, and color-coding to enhance readability.

Are there any online resources for algebra 2 cheat sheets?

Yes, many educational websites and forums offer downloadable algebra 2 cheat sheets, including Khan Academy, MathIsFun, and various educational YouTube channels.

What is the best way to use an algebra 2 cheat sheet during studying?

Use the cheat sheet as a quick reference while practicing problems. Focus on understanding the concepts behind the formulas rather than just memorizing them.

Can a cheat sheet help improve my algebra 2 grades?

Yes, a well-organized cheat sheet can help reinforce learning, improve retention of important concepts, and serve as a quick reference during homework and exams, potentially leading to better grades.

Is it allowed to use a cheat sheet during exams?

Usage of a cheat sheet during exams depends on the instructor's or school's policies. Always check with them to understand what is permitted.

What are some common mistakes to avoid when creating an algebra 2 cheat sheet?

Avoid overcrowding the sheet with too much information, neglecting to include

examples, and failing to organize the content logically. Keep it concise and focused on essential concepts.

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