

Black P Stone Literature

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MANAGEMENT OF THE DISEASED SOLITARY KIDNEY

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The purpose of this presentation is to discuss management of the diseased solitary kidney either congenital or acquired.

According to Campbell,¹ congenital solitary kidney occurs approximately once in every 1500 cases.

Newer concepts of renal physiology² and improved technique of renal surgery have permitted the urologist to preserve many kidneys and sometimes to perform heroic surgery upon a diseased solitary kidney.

The single kidney whether congenital or acquired undergoes compensatory hypertrophy which may be observed in an x-ray. The shadow of this kidney becomes larger while no renal shadow is present on the opposite side, an important point in diagnosis.

In 1956, Goldstein reported on the longevity of 591 patients with an acquired solitary kidney following nephrectomy.³ His statistics were based upon followup studies in 391 cases.

Our present report includes part of previous ones³⁻⁵ and an additional 156 cases of nephrectomy making a total of 747 cases, 30 of which were congenital in origin. Here, we are concerned not only with longevity following nephrectomy but with the patient who has a solitary kidney, particularly if that kidney has undergone pathological changes.

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¹ Campbell, M. F.: Congenital unilateral absence of one kidney. Unilateral renal agenesis. *Ann. Surg.*, **88**: 1039-1044, 1928.

² Maful, N. S. R., Ford, R. V. and Spurr, C. S.: Physiology of human solitary kidney. *J. Urol.*, **78**: 117-131, 1957.

³ Goldstein, A. E.: Longevity following nephrectomy. *J. Urol.*, **76**: 31-41, 1956.

⁴ Goldstein, A. E.: Congenital absence of one kidney: Report of literature and report of 2 cases. *South. Med. J.*, **18**: 750-757, 1925.

The necessity for surgery was demonstrated in 38 of these cases. Recently Meyer, Dawson-Edwards and Harrison reported 13 cases in which surgery of the solitary kidney was essential.⁶

Of the 493 cases in which a followup report was obtained, 92 patients had a pathological process in the solitary kidney. These cases were followed from 1 day to 43 years. Renal calculus was found in 24 cases, pyelonephritis in 15, hydronephrosis in 13, pyonephrotic tuberculosis in 10, pyonephrosis in 3, renal neoplasm in 3, renal cysts in 3, chronic nephritis in 3 cases, renal ptosis in 2, renal abscess in 1, ureteral calculus in 10 and ureteral stricture in 5.

The 10 cases of ureteral calculus and the 5 cases of ureteral stricture were associated with pyelonephritis.

Thirty-eight cases of diseased solitary kidneys required surgical intervention: pyelolithotomy in 11 cases, ureterolithotomy in nine, nephrostomy in seven, nephrolithotomy in three, ureterostomy in three, partial resection in one, pyeloplasty in one, nephropexy in one, nephrocutaneous anastomosis in one, exploration in one.

Of the 38 operative cases, 16 patients (42 per cent) are alive and in good health from 1 to 19 years postoperatively, an average of 6.8 years. One of these is living more than 8 years with only a little more than half of one kidney. In that case partial resection for calculi was done after contralateral nephrectomy.

Sixteen (42 per cent) of those patients operated upon died after a period of from 6 days to 17 years, an average of 3.8 years. Communication with 6 patients who underwent operation became impossible after they had lived from 5 to 14 years.

Twenty-five of the non-operative cases had a ureteral stone, a ureteral stricture or infection in the remaining kidney. The stone was extracted by cystoscopic means, the stricture was dilated, and the infection combated by intrarenal injection.

⁵ Meyer, R., Dawson-Edwards, P. and Harrison, J. H.: Surgery of the solitary kidney. *J. Urol.*, **83**: 360-368, 1960.

Black P Stone literature serves as a vital cultural and historical repository that reflects the experiences, beliefs, and narratives of one of the most significant street organizations in America. The Black P Stones, originally formed in Chicago during the 1950s, have become emblematic of urban youth culture, gang identity, and socio-political struggles in the African American community. This article explores the various dimensions of Black P Stone literature, including its origins, key themes, influential figures, and the role it plays in contemporary society.

Origins of Black P Stone Literature

Black P Stone literature has its roots in the organization's formation and evolution. Understanding the

origins of this literature requires looking at the socio-political landscape of Chicago during the mid-20th century.

The Formation of the Black P Stones

- Historical Context: The Black P Stones were established during a time of systemic racial discrimination and economic hardship for African Americans. The migration of Black families to urban areas, particularly Chicago, led to the formation of various street gangs as a source of community and protection.
- Founding Principles: The group originally began as a social organization with a focus on protecting their neighborhoods and promoting unity among African Americans. The organization's early literature emphasized community solidarity and resistance against oppression.

Literature as a Reflection of Identity

Black P Stone literature has always been intertwined with the identity of its members. This literature serves several purposes:

1. Cultural Expression: Poetry, songs, and prose reflecting the struggles and triumphs of the Black community.
2. Documentation of History: Chronicles the history of the organization and its members, preserving the stories of those involved.
3. Promotion of Values: Literature often emphasizes values such as loyalty, respect, and resilience.

Key Themes in Black P Stone Literature

The literature produced by or related to the Black P Stones encompasses several recurring themes that resonate deeply with the community.

Struggle and Resistance

A prevalent theme in Black P Stone literature is the struggle against systemic oppression. This theme manifests in various forms:

- Historical Oppression: Narratives often recount the historical injustices faced by African Americans, from slavery to contemporary social issues.
- Resistance: Many literary works highlight the resistance against these injustices, portraying the Black P Stones as a response to societal neglect.

Community and Brotherhood

Another significant theme is the emphasis on community and brotherhood. This literature often portrays:

- Unity: The importance of sticking together in the face of adversity.
- Support Systems: How members provide support for each other, both emotionally and in practical terms.

Violence and Consequences

While many works celebrate community, they also confront the realities of violence associated with gang life. These writings often explore:

- The Cycle of Violence: The literature delves into how violence impacts individuals and the community as a whole.
- Consequences: The repercussions of gang life, including imprisonment, loss of life, and the emotional toll on families.

Influential Figures in Black P Stone Literature

Several key figures have emerged within the realm of Black P Stone literature, contributing to its depth and richness. These individuals have utilized their voices to shape the narrative of the organization and its community.

Literary Voices

- Jeff Fort: The founder of the Black P Stones, Fort's writings reflect the ideals and struggles of the group. His influence extends beyond mere gang leadership, as he has articulated the deeper socio-political issues faced by his community.
- Contemporary Poets and Writers: Numerous poets and writers who identify with the Black P Stones have emerged, using their art to speak on issues of identity, struggle, and hope. Their works often blend personal narrative with broader social commentary.

Musical Contributions

Music has played a critical role in disseminating Black P Stone literature. Many songs reflect the themes found in written literature, telling stories of life in the streets and the organization's impact on its members. Notable contributions include:

- Rap and Hip-Hop: Artists from Chicago and beyond have drawn inspiration from the narratives of the Black P Stones, creating powerful lyrics that resonate with the struggles of urban life.
- Street Poetry: Spoken word performances often capture the essence of Black P Stone literature, providing a platform for raw and authentic expression.

The Role of Black P Stone Literature in Contemporary Society

The relevance of Black P Stone literature extends into modern society, serving as both a mirror and a catalyst for change.

Preservation of Culture

- Archiving History: Efforts to preserve Black P Stone literature contribute to the broader understanding of African American history and culture.
- Cultural Identity: The literature helps maintain a sense of identity for current and future generations, ensuring that the experiences of those who came before are not forgotten.

Social Commentary and Activism

- Raising Awareness: Many contemporary works inspired by Black P Stone literature address ongoing social issues, including police brutality, economic disparity, and community disinvestment.
- Activism: Authors and artists often use their platforms to promote social justice and engage in activism, advocating for change within their communities.

Community Healing and Empowerment

- Therapeutic Expression: Writing and sharing stories can serve as a form of therapy for individuals affected by violence and trauma.
- Empowerment Through Knowledge: Understanding one's history and identity can empower individuals and communities to strive for a better future.

Conclusion

In summary, Black P Stone literature is a rich tapestry woven from the threads of history, struggle, and resilience. It serves as a vital cultural artifact that not only reflects the experiences of its members but also contributes to the ongoing discourse surrounding race, identity, and community in America. Through its exploration of themes like resistance, community, and the consequences of violence, this literature provides a powerful voice for those who have often been marginalized in society. As we look to the future, the importance of preserving and promoting Black P Stone literature remains critical for fostering understanding, healing, and empowerment within and beyond the community.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the significance of the Black P Stone literature in urban culture?

Black P Stone literature plays a crucial role in urban culture by documenting the experiences, struggles, and resilience of marginalized communities, particularly in relation to gang life and identity.

How does Black P Stone literature reflect the socio-political climate of its time?

It often addresses themes of systemic oppression, social justice, and community solidarity, reflecting the socio-political issues faced by African American communities, especially during the civil rights movement.

Who are some key authors or poets associated with Black P Stone literature?

Key figures include writers and poets who have emerged from the Black P Stone Nation and other affiliated groups, often using pseudonyms or street names to convey their messages.

What themes are commonly explored in Black P Stone literature?

Common themes include loyalty, brotherhood, street survival, the impact of violence, social injustice, and the quest for identity within the context of gang culture.

In what ways has Black P Stone literature influenced contemporary hip-hop culture?

It has influenced hip-hop by shaping lyrical content and storytelling, with many artists drawing inspiration from the narratives and experiences depicted in Black P Stone literature.

How can Black P Stone literature serve as a tool for social change?

By giving voice to the struggles and aspirations of marginalized individuals, it can raise awareness, foster dialogue, and encourage activism aimed at addressing systemic inequalities.

What role does self-publishing play in the dissemination of Black P Stone literature?

Self-publishing allows authors to bypass traditional publishing barriers, enabling them to share their stories and perspectives directly with their communities and audiences, thus preserving authentic voices.

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Explore the rich tapestry of Black P Stone literature

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