

# Asa Quick Style Guide



## Quick Style Guide American Sociological Association (ASA)

This guide serves as a quick reference for students writing Sociology papers. It comprises of two components, namely (1) in-text citation and (2) reference list.

### Part 1: In-Text Citation

Guidelines	Examples
If the author's last name/surname is part of a essay sentence, include only the publication year of the source.	According to <i>Sew (2005)</i> , suicide is linked to social isolation...
If the author's name is not in the essay sentence, include the last name/surname and the year of publication.	Suicide has been linked to social isolation ( <i>Sew 2005</i> ). <i>Sew</i> is the surname, and 2005 the publication year.
For sources with two authors, list both their names.	( <i>Sew and Wang 2005</i> )
For sources with exactly three authors, list all the names for the first reference. Subsequently include the name of the first author and use et al. for the rest.	First reference ( <i>Sew, Wang and Lee 2001</i> ) Second reference ( <i>Sew et al. 2001</i> ) <i>Et al.</i> means "and others".
For sources with more than three authors, always include the name of the first author and use et al. for the rest.	( <i>Sew et al. 1995</i> )
If you use material from more than 1 source in a sentence, cite both sources and separate them with a semicolon.	( <i>Sew 2005 ; Wang 2000</i> )
For institutional authorship (like ministry publication), provide minimum identification.	(Singapore Ministry of Defence 2000)

If you quoted text from your source but incorporated the text into your own sentence, just include the page number where the quotation is to be found.	The phenomenon of suicide has "been positively shown to be linked to isolation" according to <i>Sew (2005: 104)</i> . <i>In the above example, 104 refers to the page number.</i>
If the author and year does not accompany the page number of citation, use the format (p. )	<i>Volunteer (1995)</i> stated that "school survey data must be interpreted carefully" (p. 58). <i>Note the p. in this case is in lower case.</i>
If you quoted whole sentences from a source (block quotations), you need to present them in a smaller font, in a separate indented paragraph. <u>Do not</u> use inverted commas.	As written by <i>Smith (1990)</i> : The reasons for suicide are complex and varied. (p. 145) <i>The p. in this case is in upper case.</i> OR The reasons for suicide are complex and varied. ( <i>Smith 1990: 145</i> )

### More Tips

Acronyms	First usage (must be in full form): <i>American Sociological Association (ASA)</i> ... Second usage: <i>According to the ASA</i> ...
Abbreviations	Do not use abbreviations such as e.g. etc. in your main text. They can be used in parentheses if needed.
Non-English words	Should be italicised (except foreign words in common usage): the Japanese policy of <i>Fukoku Kyokai</i> had consequences...

Created by Tan Han Yong for sociology on 14 June 2010  
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### Part 2: Reference List / Bibliography

Guidelines	Examples
For books with one author	Harrison, John J. 2005. <i>Sociology: a global introduction</i> . Harlow, England: Pearson Prentice Hall.
For books with two or more authors	Harrison, John J. and Vincent R. Parrillo. 2007. <i>Class and urban life: Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall.</i>
For books with an editor instead of a main author	Reid, Anthony, ed. 2001. <i>Seaporters and settlers: histories of Southeast Asia and the Chinese</i> . Honolulu, HI: University of Hawai'i Press.
For book chapters	Wong, Guangxi. 2005. "Seaporters: the Chinese experience in Southeast Asia." Pp. 3-20 in <i>Seaporters and settlers: histories of Southeast Asia and the Chinese</i> , edited by Anthony Reid. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawai'i Press.
For journal articles with one author	Pelenti, Andre A. 2008. "The independent family-Centric Career: Career Perspectives of the Overseas Chinese in Indonesia." <i>Career development quarterly</i> 56(4): 362-377.
For journal articles with two or more authors	Voss, Barbara L. and Rebecca Allen. 2008. "Overseas Chinese Autobiography: Historical Foundations, Current Reflections, and New Directions." <i>Historical Archaeology</i> 42(3): 5-28.
For articles from newspapers or magazines	Schuman, Marcia. 2008. "Feminist role prime risk to the children." <i>Marketing Week</i> , May 22, 25-38. <i>22 is the issue number and 18 is the page number.</i>
For information from webpages	"Ministry of Manpower: Home." 2008. Ministry of Manpower. Retrieved September 05, 2008. ( <a href="http://www.mom.gov.sg/publications/pubs/home.htm">http://www.mom.gov.sg/publications/pubs/home.htm</a> )

The reference list includes all sources which you have read/ accessed/ referenced/ quoted for writing your essay. All in-text citations must have a corresponding entry in the list.

### More Tips

1.	Let the sources in alphabetical order, according to the last name/surname of the first author of the source.
2.	Enter the author's name in reverse order, with the last name/surname first.
3.	If there are two or more authors that contributed to a source, only list the first author's name in reverse order. List the second author's name in direct order.
4.	If there is no author for a source, arrange that source according to the first significant word in the title.
5.	If you cite more than 1 source from the same author, arrange those sources from the same author chronologically according to their publication year.
6.	Use 6 hyphen and a fullstop (---) to replace the author name of the subsequent entries.
7.	If the same author wrote 2 or more books in one year, differentiate them by adding letters to the publication year (2000a) (2000b).
8.	Use hanging indentation for the reference list. (indent 3 spaces)
9.	Use italics to enter book/journal titles.

### Useful Resources

1.	ASA style guide - American Sociological Association. Call No.: RM586 .A512 @HSS Library
2.	<a href="#">American Sociological Association Quick Style Guide</a>

Need Research Assistance? Contact Your Subject Librarian.  
Mr. Tan Han Yong: [hytan@ntu.edu.sg](mailto:hytan@ntu.edu.sg) Humanities & Social Sciences Library

As a quick style guide is an essential tool for writers, editors, and content creators who aim to maintain consistency and clarity across their work. Whether you're producing blog posts, marketing materials, or academic papers, a style guide helps ensure that formatting, grammar, punctuation, and tone remain uniform. This article will explore the importance of a quick style guide, key components to include, and tips for creating one that suits your needs.

## Why You Need a Quick Style Guide

A quick style guide serves several critical purposes:

- **Consistency:** It promotes uniformity in writing, helping to establish a recognizable voice and brand identity.
- **Efficiency:** A well-structured guide saves time by providing writers with clear rules to follow, reducing the need for extensive revisions.
- **Professionalism:** Adhering to a style guide enhances the credibility of your content, making it look polished and well-thought-out.
- **Collaboration:** For teams, a style guide ensures that all members are on the same page, streamlining the editing and publishing process.

## Key Components of a Quick Style Guide

Creating an effective quick style guide involves incorporating several key components. Below are the elements that should be included:

### 1. General Guidelines

Outline the overarching principles that guide your writing. This section may include:

- **Audience:** Define who your target audience is and how your writing should cater to their needs.
- **Tone and Voice:** Specify the tone (formal, informal, friendly, authoritative) and the voice (first-person, third-person) that should be used.
- **Purpose:** Clarify the primary goals of your content (inform, persuade, entertain) to guide writers in their approach.

### 2. Grammar and Punctuation Rules

This section should cover the essential grammar and punctuation rules to follow, such as:

- **Comma Usage:** Provide guidelines on when to use commas, particularly with conjunctions and in lists.

- **Quotation Marks:** Specify how to handle quotes, including punctuation placement and the use of single vs. double quotes.
- **Hyphens and Dashes:** Clarify the difference between hyphens, en dashes, and em dashes, along with their correct usages.

### 3. Formatting Guidelines

Formatting can significantly impact readability and aesthetic appeal. Consider including:

- **Headings and Subheadings:** Establish a hierarchy for headings and subheadings to improve structure.
- **Font and Style:** Recommend specific fonts, sizes, and styles (bold, italic) for various types of content.
- **Bulleted and Numbered Lists:** Provide rules for when to use bulleted vs. numbered lists for clarity and organization.

### 4. Citation and Referencing Styles

If your writing involves research or references, include guidelines on how to cite sources properly. Common citation styles include:

- **APA:** American Psychological Association, often used in social sciences.
- **MLA:** Modern Language Association, commonly used in humanities.
- **Chicago:** Chicago Manual of Style, used in various disciplines.

### 5. Commonly Confused Words

Provide a list of commonly confused words and phrases, along with their correct usages. This can help prevent common errors, such as:

- **Its vs. It's:** "Its" is possessive, while "it's" is a contraction for "it

is.”

- **There vs. Their vs. They’re:** “There” indicates a place, “their” is possessive, and “they’re” means “they are.”
- **Effect vs. Affect:** “Effect” is a noun, while “affect” is a verb.

## Tips for Creating Your Quick Style Guide

Creating a quick style guide does not have to be a daunting task. Here are some tips to help you get started:

### 1. Start Simple

Begin with the most critical aspects of style that apply to your writing. Over time, you can expand your guide to include more detailed rules as needed.

### 2. Be Specific

Avoid vague language. Clearly define your guidelines to minimize confusion. For example, instead of saying "use proper grammar," specify rules regarding subject-verb agreement or the proper use of tenses.

### 3. Use Examples

Incorporate examples to illustrate your points. Showing the difference between correct and incorrect usage helps clarify your guidelines and makes them easier to understand.

### 4. Keep It Accessible

Ensure that your style guide is easy to find and navigate. Consider using a digital format that allows for quick searching and updates.

### 5. Revise Regularly

Language and writing styles evolve. Periodically review your style guide to

incorporate new conventions and eliminate outdated rules.

## Conclusion

In summary, **as a quick style guide** is an invaluable resource for ensuring consistency and professionalism in writing. By including essential components such as general guidelines, grammar rules, formatting instructions, citation styles, and commonly confused words, you can create a comprehensive tool that enhances the quality of your content. With a few simple tips for crafting your guide, you will be well on your way to producing clear, engaging, and consistent writing that resonates with your audience.

## Frequently Asked Questions

### What is the ASA Quick Style Guide?

The ASA Quick Style Guide is a document that provides concise guidelines for authors on how to format their manuscripts and citations according to the standards of the American Sociological Association.

### Where can I find the ASA Quick Style Guide?

The ASA Quick Style Guide can be found on the American Sociological Association's official website, typically under the 'Publications' or 'Resources' section.

### What citation style does the ASA Quick Style Guide use?

The ASA Quick Style Guide employs the author-date citation style, which is common in social sciences, allowing for in-text citations that include the author's last name and the year of publication.

### Are there specific formatting requirements for manuscripts in the ASA Quick Style Guide?

Yes, the ASA Quick Style Guide outlines specific formatting requirements such as font type, font size, margins, and headings to ensure consistency in submitted manuscripts.

### Does the ASA Quick Style Guide cover both in-text citations and reference lists?

Yes, the ASA Quick Style Guide provides detailed instructions on both in-text citations and how to format the reference list at the end of the manuscript.

## Is there an online version of the ASA Quick Style Guide?

Yes, the ASA Quick Style Guide is available online and is regularly updated to reflect any changes in guidelines or practices, making it accessible for writers and researchers.

## How does the ASA Quick Style Guide address the use of digital sources?

The ASA Quick Style Guide includes specific guidelines for citing digital sources, such as websites and online articles, ensuring that authors provide accurate and complete citations for electronic materials.

## Can the ASA Quick Style Guide be used for non-sociological research?

While the ASA Quick Style Guide is tailored for sociological research, its citation and formatting principles can be adapted for other social science disciplines, though it's best to consult the specific style guide for those fields.

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### **ASAEEd Learning Resources on the Fly - Australian Society of ...**

Formed in 1934, the Australian Society of Anaesthetists is a not-for-profit, member-funded organisation dedicated to supporting, representing and educating anaesthetists to ensure the ...

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