

Answers To Frankenstein Study Guide Questions

Name _____ Date _____

Frankenstein by Mary Shelley
Study Guide Questions Chapters 1-4

1. Whose relationship is the stranger describing when he says, "He strove to shelter her, as a fair exotic is sheltered by the gardener..." (p. 19)?
His father was protective of the younger woman he had married - Victor's mother.
2. How did the stranger's parents treat him when he was a child?
They doted on him, were deeply conscious of their duties as parents to make him happy.
3. Why did the peasant family raise Elizabeth - and how did they give her up?
Elizabeth's German mother had died giving birth to her, and her father had given her to the peasants to raise before he died of wounds in battle. The peasant family then fell on hard times and decided it would be better for her to return to Victor's mother, who happened to visit them.
4. To what native country did Victor's parents plan to raise their children?
They returned to Switzerland.
5. Who was Victor's childhood friend?
Victor and Elizabeth both knew Henry Clerval.
6. At the age of 15, what did Victor see that made him doubt that the ancient philosophers were right? How did he feel about it?
He saw an eagle blinded by lightning.
7. How did Victor's mother die?
After nursing Elizabeth through scarlet fever, Victor's mother herself caught it and died.
8. Who told Victor he was "happy to have gained a disciple" (p. 34)?
M. Waldman, a teacher who specialized in chemistry, welcomed his new student.

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Mary Shelley's "Frankenstein" is not only a cornerstone of Gothic literature but also a profound exploration of humanity, ethics, and the consequences of unchecked ambition. As readers delve into Victor Frankenstein's tragic tale and the plight of his creature, they often seek to understand the deeper meanings and themes woven throughout the narrative. This article provides comprehensive answers to common study guide questions that encompass character analysis, thematic exploration, and contextual significance.

Understanding the Characters

1. Who is Victor Frankenstein?

Victor Frankenstein is the protagonist of the novel, a young Swiss scientist obsessed with the pursuit of knowledge. His ambition leads him to create life by assembling a being from dead body parts. However, his failure to take responsibility for his creation ultimately leads to tragedy. Victor embodies the Romantic ideal of the "overreacher," a figure whose aspirations exceed moral boundaries.

2. Describe the Creature.

The Creature, often referred to as Frankenstein's monster, is a complex character who elicits both sympathy and horror. Initially innocent and sensitive, he seeks companionship and acceptance but is met with rejection and fear. His physical appearance—pale skin, yellow eyes, and grotesque features—causes others to shun him. Over time, the Creature becomes embittered by isolation and seeks revenge on his creator, symbolizing the consequences of neglect and alienation.

3. What role does Elizabeth Lavenza play in the story?

Elizabeth Lavenza is Victor Frankenstein's fiancée and serves as a representation of idealized womanhood in the novel. She embodies purity, beauty, and kindness, contrasting sharply with the monstrous consequences of Victor's actions. Though her character is often sidelined, her fate is pivotal in highlighting the destruction wrought by Victor's hubris and the societal expectations placed on women during the 19th century.

Themes and Motifs

1. The Dangers of Ambition

One of the central themes of "Frankenstein" is the danger of unchecked ambition. Victor's desire to transcend human limitations and play God leads to catastrophic consequences. The story serves as a cautionary tale about the potential perils of scientific exploration when it is pursued without ethical considerations.

Key examples:

- Victor's obsession with creating life blinds him to the moral implications of his actions.
- The Creature's desire for companionship becomes a dark reflection of Victor's ambition, illustrating how ambition can lead to destruction both for oneself and for others.

2. Isolation and Alienation

Isolation is a recurring motif in "Frankenstein." Both Victor and the Creature experience profound loneliness, which shapes their identities and drives their actions. Victor isolates himself from family and friends in his pursuit of knowledge, while the Creature is shunned by society.

Key points:

- Victor's isolation leads to his mental deterioration and guilt.
- The Creature's alienation fosters a deep sense of anger and despair, ultimately culminating in violence against Victor.

3. Nature vs. Nurture

The novel raises questions about the influence of nature versus nurture on behavior. The Creature, initially gentle and kind, becomes vengeful due to the rejection and abuse he faces. This suggests that societal acceptance is crucial for an individual's development.

Discussion points:

- Examine how the Creature's experiences shape his actions and moral outlook.
- Consider Victor's role in the Creature's transformation from an innocent being to a vengeful figure.

Symbolism and Imagery

1. The Sublime Nature

Shelley often uses descriptions of nature to evoke the sublime, which reflects the characters' emotional states. The grandeur of the natural world serves as a backdrop for Victor's internal struggles.

Examples:

- The Alps symbolize both beauty and terror, mirroring Victor's conflicting feelings of awe and despair.
- The changing seasons reflect the emotional turmoil and transformations of both Victor and the Creature.

2. Fire as a Symbol

Fire represents both creation and destruction throughout the novel. It is a dual symbol that embodies the transformative power of knowledge and the potential for devastation.

Key instances:

- Victor's creation of life can be likened to the mythical Prometheus, who stole fire from the gods.
- The destructive fire at the end of the novel symbolizes the ultimate consequence of Victor's unchecked ambition.

Contextual Significance

1. The Enlightenment and Romanticism

"Frankenstein" was written during a time of significant scientific advancement and philosophical inquiry. The Enlightenment emphasized reason, logic, and empirical evidence, while Romanticism sought to explore emotion, nature, and individualism. Shelley's novel can be seen as a bridge between these two movements, questioning the implications of Enlightenment ideals when taken to extremes.

Discussion points:

- Analyze how the Enlightenment's focus on reason is challenged by the emotional and ethical dilemmas faced by Victor and the Creature.
- Explore the Romantic ideal of the individual struggling against societal norms through Victor's character.

2. Gender Roles in the 19th Century

The portrayal of women in "Frankenstein" reflects the societal norms of the early 19th century. Women are often depicted as passive and idealized figures, which can be seen in the characters of Elizabeth and Justine Moritz.

Key points:

- Examine how Elizabeth's role as a victim highlights the limitations placed on women.
- Discuss how Shelley critiques these societal norms through the consequences of Victor's actions, which lead to the suffering of innocent women.

Conclusion

In conclusion, Mary Shelley's "Frankenstein" invites readers to contemplate profound questions about humanity, morality, and the consequences of ambition. Through its rich character development, compelling themes, and symbolism, the novel serves as a timeless exploration of the complexities of creation and the responsibilities that accompany it. As students engage with study guide questions, they uncover layers of meaning that resonate far beyond the pages of the book, making "Frankenstein" a relevant and thought-provoking work for generations to come.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the main themes explored in Mary Shelley's 'Frankenstein'?

The main themes include the dangers of unchecked ambition, the quest for knowledge, isolation, and the nature of humanity.

How does Victor Frankenstein's character evolve

throughout the novel?

Victor evolves from an ambitious and passionate scientist to a tormented and guilt-ridden figure, realizing the consequences of his actions.

What role does nature play in 'Frankenstein'?

Nature serves as a source of solace and inspiration for characters and contrasts with the destructive consequences of human ambition.

How does the creature in 'Frankenstein' reflect societal views on monstrosity?

The creature embodies the idea that monstrosity is often a result of societal rejection and lack of empathy, rather than inherent evil.

What is the significance of the epistolary format in 'Frankenstein'?

The epistolary format allows for multiple perspectives and adds layers to the narrative, enhancing the themes of isolation and alienation.

In what ways does 'Frankenstein' address the concept of responsibility?

The novel emphasizes the responsibility creators have towards their creations, especially in terms of care, guidance, and moral obligation.

What is the impact of Victor's scientific pursuits on his relationships?

Victor's obsession with his scientific pursuits leads to the deterioration of his relationships with family and friends, ultimately resulting in tragedy.

How does Shelley portray the idea of the 'modern Prometheus'?

Shelley portrays Victor as a 'modern Prometheus' by illustrating his quest for knowledge and power, leading to his downfall, similar to the mythological figure.

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