

# 13th Movie Guide Answer Key

AMERICAN STUDIES

*Walkout*

LATINO IMMIGRATION



1. In what year does the story take place? 1968
2. What is the name of the school where the story is set?  
Lincoln High School
3. Who are some of the main characters?  
Rafael Cruz (played by Sal Castro) led the walkouts at Lincoln High School.  
Sal Castro: taught U.S. history at Lincoln High School
4. What were some of the complaints that the Chicano students had about their school?  
Forbidden to speak Spanish  
Punished with paddling in front of other students  
Curriculum ignored / denied Mexican-American history  
Chicano students steered away from college toward menial labor / secretarial pool  
Bad school conditions  
Racist attitudes of teachers, guidance counselors, school officials  
Bathrooms not open during lunch
5. When did the student protests take place? How many students walked out? From how many different schools?  
March 6, 1968  
Lincoln, Belmont, Garfield, Roosevelt, and Wilson High schools walked out 1<sup>st</sup> day  
Protests spread to another 15 schools  
Total: 22,000 students walked out
6. Who were the Ezell L. A. 13 and what happened to them?  
12 students & teacher Sal Castro  
Arrested / charged with 15 counts of conspiracy to disrupt public schools & 15 counts of conspiracy to disturb the peace  
Charges = misdemeanors, but were elevated to felonies  
4 years later, state appeals court dropped charges: freedom of speech
7. What changes were made as a result of the protests? What remains unchanged?  
Open access to restrooms during lunch / end to corporal punishment  
Class size / More schools never resolved  
1968: UCLA's Mexican-American student enrollment rose from less than 200 to 1,900  
But Latinos still have nation's largest high school / college drop out rates
8. What is your opinion about what the student did?  
Answers vary

**13th movie guide answer key** is an essential resource for educators, students, and film enthusiasts alike who are looking to dive deeper into the themes and messages presented in Ava DuVernay's powerful documentary, "13th." This film, which takes its name from the 13th Amendment to the United States Constitution, examines the intersection of race, justice, and mass incarceration in the United States. The documentary is rich with information and provides a historical context that is crucial for understanding contemporary issues surrounding race and the criminal justice system.

## Understanding the 13th Amendment

The documentary begins with an exploration of the 13th Amendment, which abolished slavery and involuntary servitude except as punishment for a crime. This exception has led to systemic issues within the American legal system, particularly affecting African Americans. The film argues that this loophole perpetuates a cycle of racial oppression.

## The Historical Context

To fully grasp the implications of the 13th Amendment, it is important to understand its historical context. Here are some key points:

- The 13th Amendment was ratified in 1865, following the Civil War.
- It was a significant step in the fight against slavery, but it did not address the systemic racism that would persist.
- The film highlights the transition from slavery to Jim Crow laws, which enforced racial segregation and discrimination.
- The documentary connects historical events to current issues, showing how past policies continue to impact African Americans today.

## Major Themes in "13th"

The documentary presents several key themes that are vital for understanding its message. Here are the prominent themes explored in "13th":

### Racial Injustice

One of the most significant themes in "13th" is the enduring presence of racial injustice in the United States. The film illustrates how laws and policies have been crafted to maintain a racial hierarchy.

### Mass Incarceration

The documentary provides chilling statistics about mass incarceration, particularly among African Americans. It discusses how the War on Drugs and tough-on-crime legislation disproportionately affected communities of color.

### Media Representation

Another critical theme is the role of media in shaping public perception of race and criminality. The film discusses how the media often portrays African Americans in a negative light, which contributes to societal stereotypes and systemic racism.

## Activism and Reform

The documentary also emphasizes the importance of activism and reform in the fight against systemic racism. It showcases various movements and individuals who have worked tirelessly to advocate for change within the legal system.

## Using the 13th Movie Guide Answer Key

The **13th movie guide answer key** serves as a tool for educators and students to navigate the film's complex themes and discussion points. Here are some ways to effectively utilize this resource:

### Guided Discussion

After watching the film, educators can use the answer key to facilitate a guided discussion. Some questions to consider include:

1. What are the implications of the 13th Amendment on the current justice system?
2. How does the film connect historical events to contemporary issues of mass incarceration?
3. What role does media play in perpetuating stereotypes about race and crime?
4. What are some examples of activism highlighted in the film, and what impact have they had?

### Essay Assignments

The answer key can also provide prompts for essay assignments. Students can explore topics such as:

- The historical progression from slavery to mass incarceration.
- The effectiveness of current reform efforts in addressing systemic racism.
- The role of education in combating racial stereotypes.

## Critical Thinking Exercises

Incorporate critical thinking exercises by asking students to analyze specific scenes from the film. Questions could include:

1. What techniques does DuVernay use to convey her message?
2. How do personal testimonies enhance the film's impact?
3. What solutions does the film propose for ending systemic racism?

## The Impact of "13th" on Society

The release of "13th" has sparked conversations about race, justice, and the need for reform in the criminal justice system. The film has been used in educational settings, activism, and policy discussions, showcasing its importance in contemporary discourse.

## Educational Institutions

Many schools and universities have incorporated "13th" into their curricula to educate students about the history of racial injustice in the U.S. The film serves as a springboard for discussions about civil rights, social justice, and systemic reform.

## Activism and Policy Change

The film has also inspired activists and organizations to push for policy changes aimed at reducing mass incarceration and addressing racial disparities in the justice system. Movements such as Black Lives Matter have cited the film as a crucial resource in their advocacy efforts.

## Conclusion

The **13th movie guide answer key** is an invaluable tool for anyone seeking to understand the complexities of race, justice, and incarceration in America. By engaging with the documentary's themes and utilizing the answer key, viewers can gain deeper insights into the ongoing struggles against systemic racism and the importance of reform. The film not only educates but also inspires action, making it a vital resource for fostering awareness and change in society.

## Frequently Asked Questions

### What is the main theme of the documentary '13th'?

The main theme of '13th' is the intersection of race, justice, and mass incarceration in the United States, highlighting how systemic racism has perpetuated inequality.

### Who directed the documentary '13th'?

The documentary '13th' was directed by Ava DuVernay.

### What historical event does the title '13th' refer to?

The title '13th' refers to the 13th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, which abolished slavery but included a loophole that allowed for involuntary servitude as punishment for crime.

### How does '13th' illustrate the relationship between the prison system and racial discrimination?

'13th' illustrates the relationship by documenting how policies and practices, such as the War on Drugs, disproportionately target African Americans and contribute to a cycle of incarceration.

### What impact has '13th' had on public awareness regarding criminal justice reform?

'13th' has significantly raised public awareness about issues of racial inequality in the criminal justice system, spurring discussions on reform and mobilizing advocacy efforts.

### Can '13th' be used as an educational resource in schools?

'13th' can be used as an educational resource in schools to discuss topics such as civil rights, systemic racism, and the history of the American criminal justice system.

<https://soc.up.edu.ph/56-quote/files?docid=tes94-6101&title=suffolk-university-sawyer-business-school.pdf>

13th, 13rd 13th, 13th ...

13rd or 13th - WordReference Forums

My birthday is (on) the 13th (of) May - WordReference Forums

913, Sept.13th Sept.13rd91...

**(Referring to dates) through... | WordReference Forums**

**1st-30th 月月月 - zuoyebang**

## "Inst." means "instant," as in "this month"? | WordReference Forums

## 'is dated' from .... | WordReference Forums

71 July 1st, 72 ...

fechas entre .. y ... | WordReference Forums

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